

Adult Protective Services

Adult Protective Services

Legal Responsibility

Statutory References

- Federal: Title XX, Social Security Act
- State: Chapter 48, Human Resources Code

...require us to:

- Accept and investigate all reports of abuse, neglect, and exploitation of elderly persons and adults who are disabled, unless such reports are patently without factual basis;
- Initiate investigations of reports within 24 hours;
- Assess the adult's capacity to understand the situation and the degree of danger it presents;
- Determine if the individual is in need of protective services, if the person is able to obtain them and bear the cost, and has a willing and reliable caregiver;
- Provide or arrange for the services needed to prevent or alleviate maltreatment;
- Honor the individual's right to self-determination;
- Use the least restrictive alternative in the provision of protective services;
- Seek court orders when necessary to gain access to the individual, to prevent interference with the provision of voluntary protective services, or to provide emergency protective services;
- Review and monitor investigations conducted by other state agencies, reporting annually to the governor, the legislature, agency boards, and advocacy groups.

Adult Protective Services

Major Provisions of Chapter 48, Human Resources Code

- Mandatory reporting; penalty for failure to report
- Authority and responsibility of department to
 - accept reports
 - investigate within 24 hours
 - provide protective services
- Legal remedies
 - forcible entry
 - emergency order for protective services
 - injunction against interference
- Affirmation of client rights
 - to refuse services
 - to least restrictive alternative
 - to participate in decisions
 - injunction against interference
- Immunity from liability
- Confidentiality of case records
- Review and oversight of other state agency investigations
 - Annual memoranda of understanding
 - Review of agency rules
 - Annual report on trends, incidence, and systemic problems

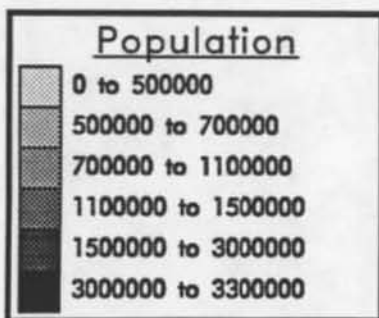
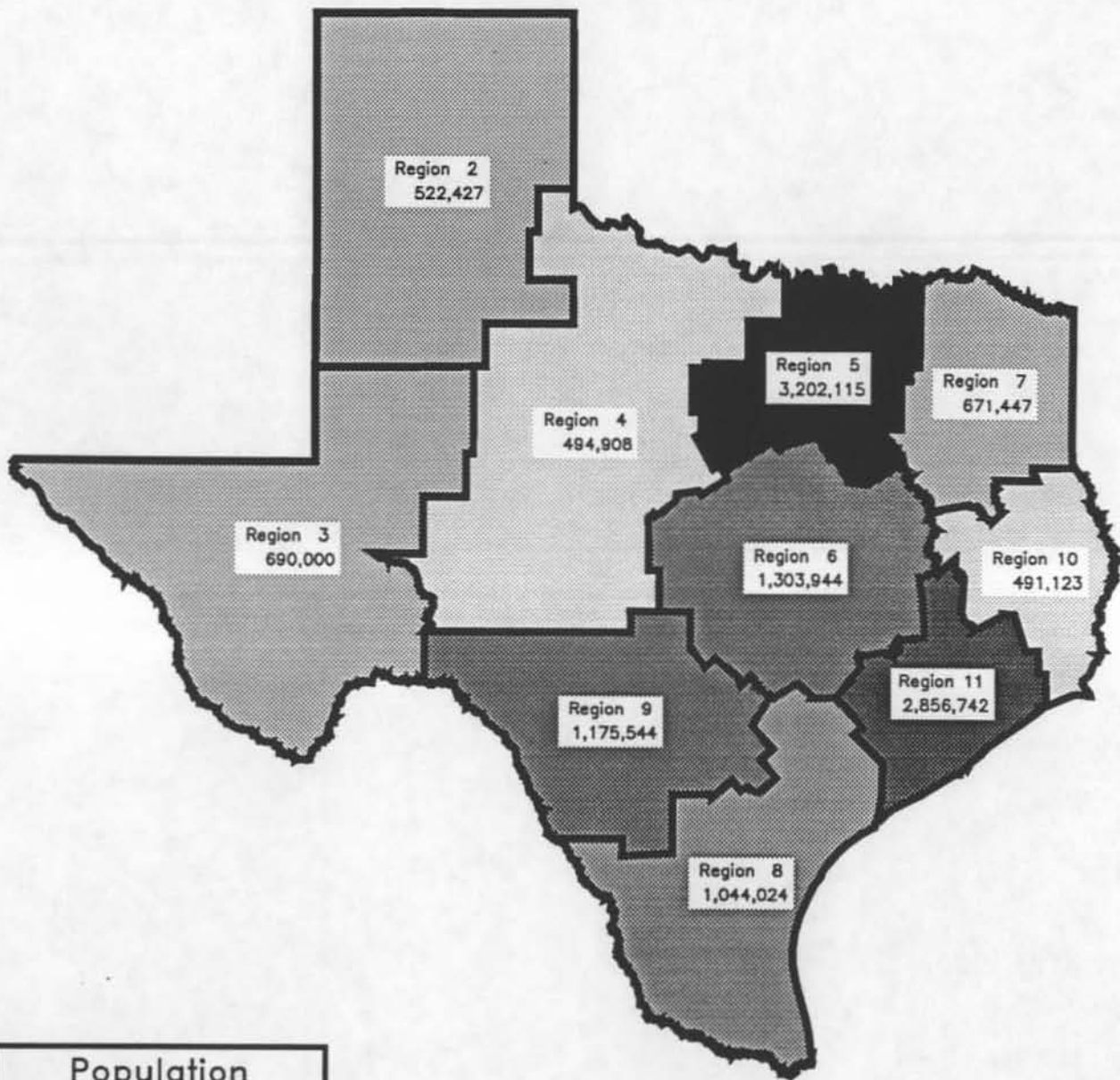
Adult Protective Services

Contributing Factors

- Aging population
- Growing number of younger persons with disabilities
- Lack of alternatives:
 - Phase-out of ICF II
 - De-institutionalization of persons who are mentally ill and/or mentally retarded
 - DRGs
 - OBRA/PASARR
 - Licensure of board and care homes and MHMR registered group homes
 - Alcohol and drug dependency
 - Lack of affordable housing
 - Unemployment
- Pathological family relationships/violence as a coping mechanism in society
- Physical and mental stress of caregiving in traditionally non-violent, caring households

Total Adult Population by Region (Ages 18 and over)

12,452,274

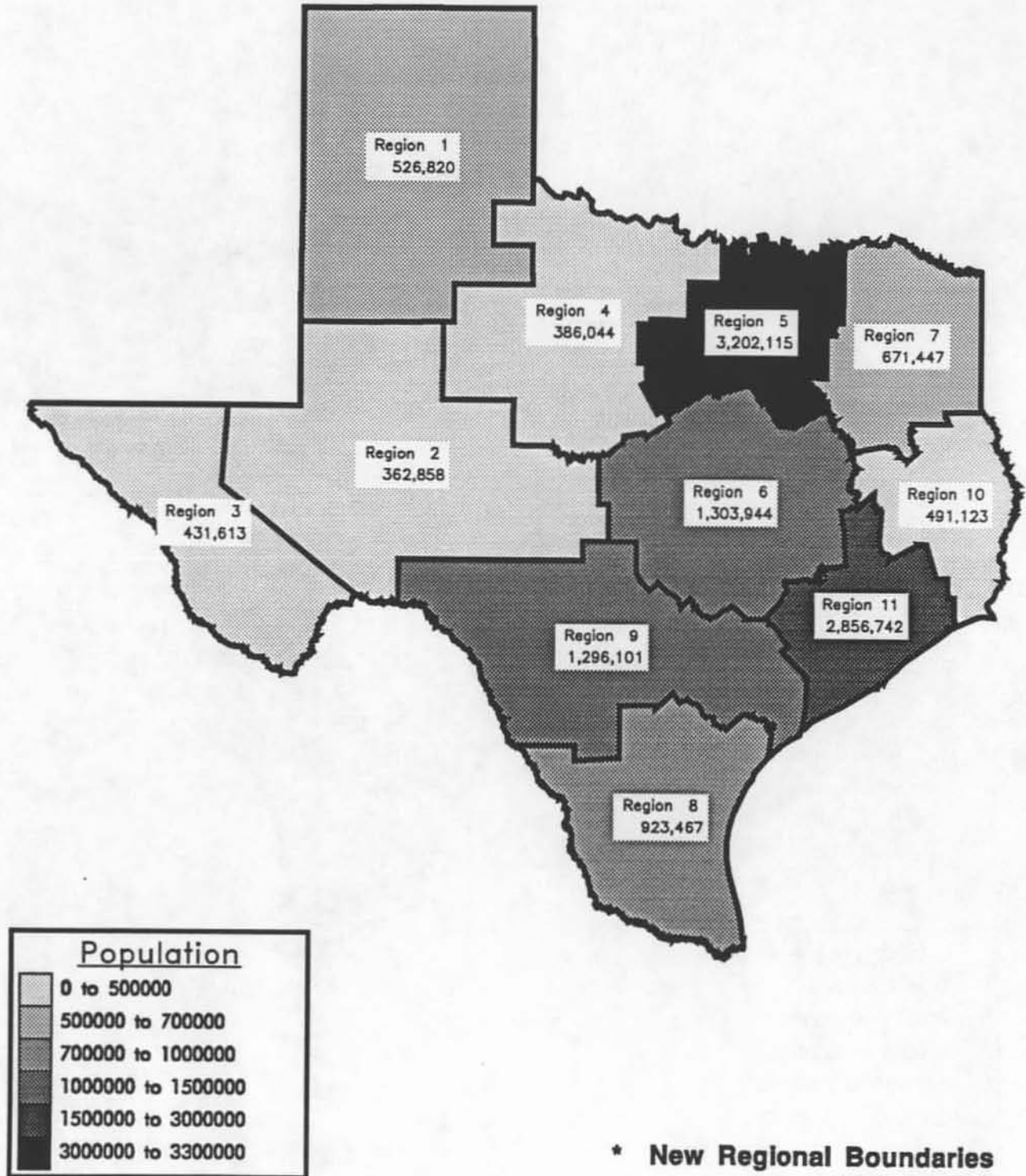


* Old Regional Boundaries

POP18PLUS - Date on 02/18/93

Total Adult Population by Region (Ages 18 and over)

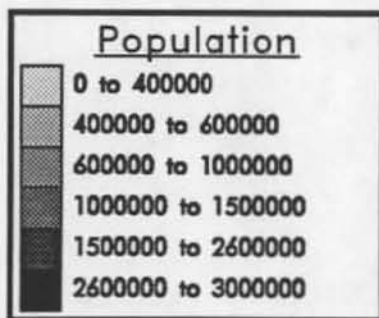
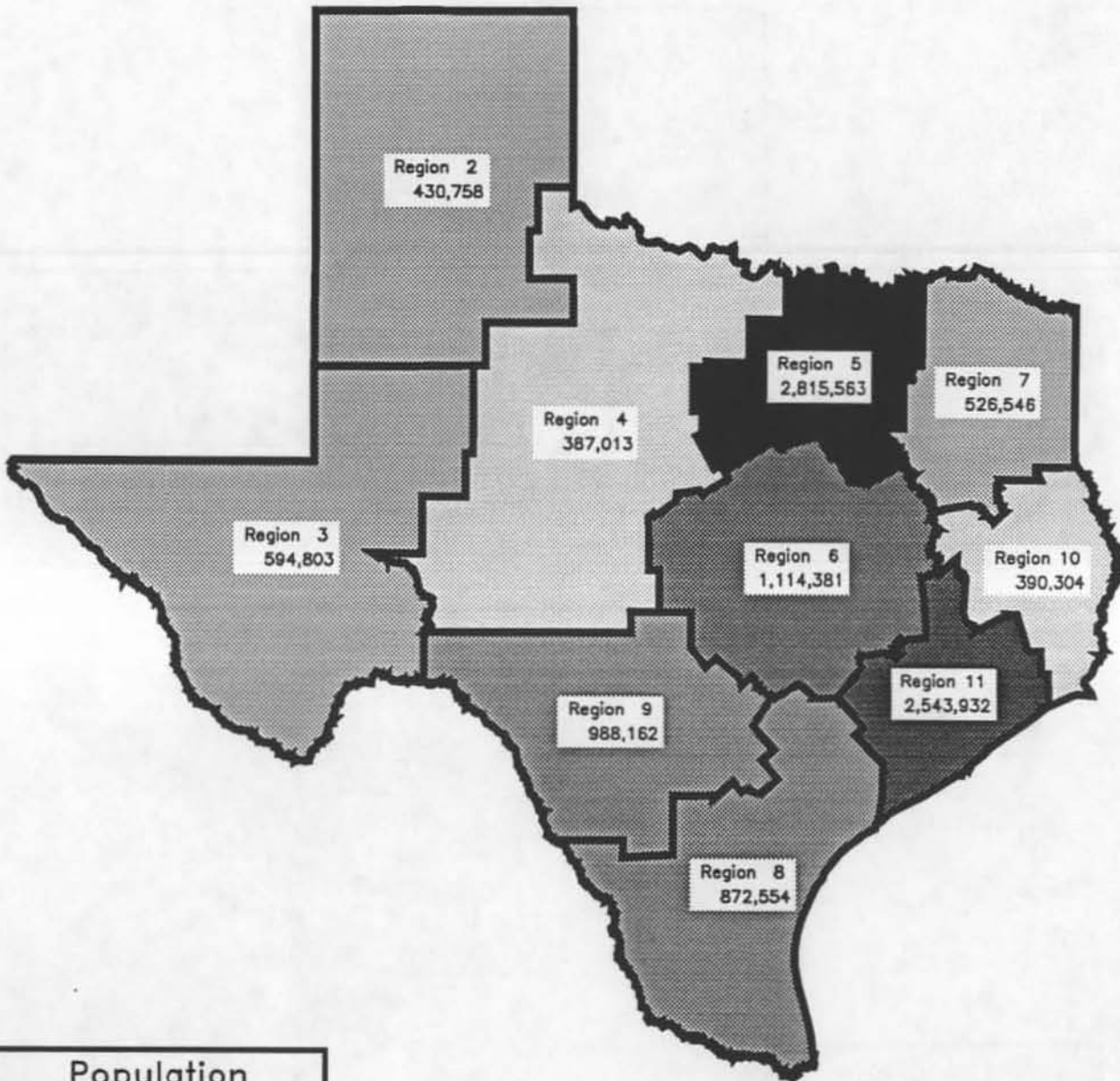
12,452,274



POP18PLUS - Data as of 02/17/93

Adult Population by Region (Ages 18 to 64)

10,664,016

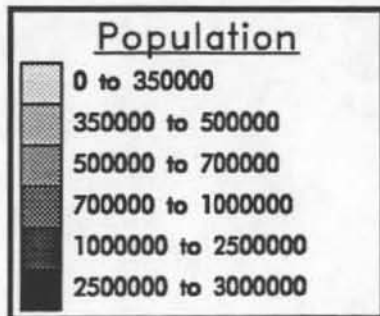
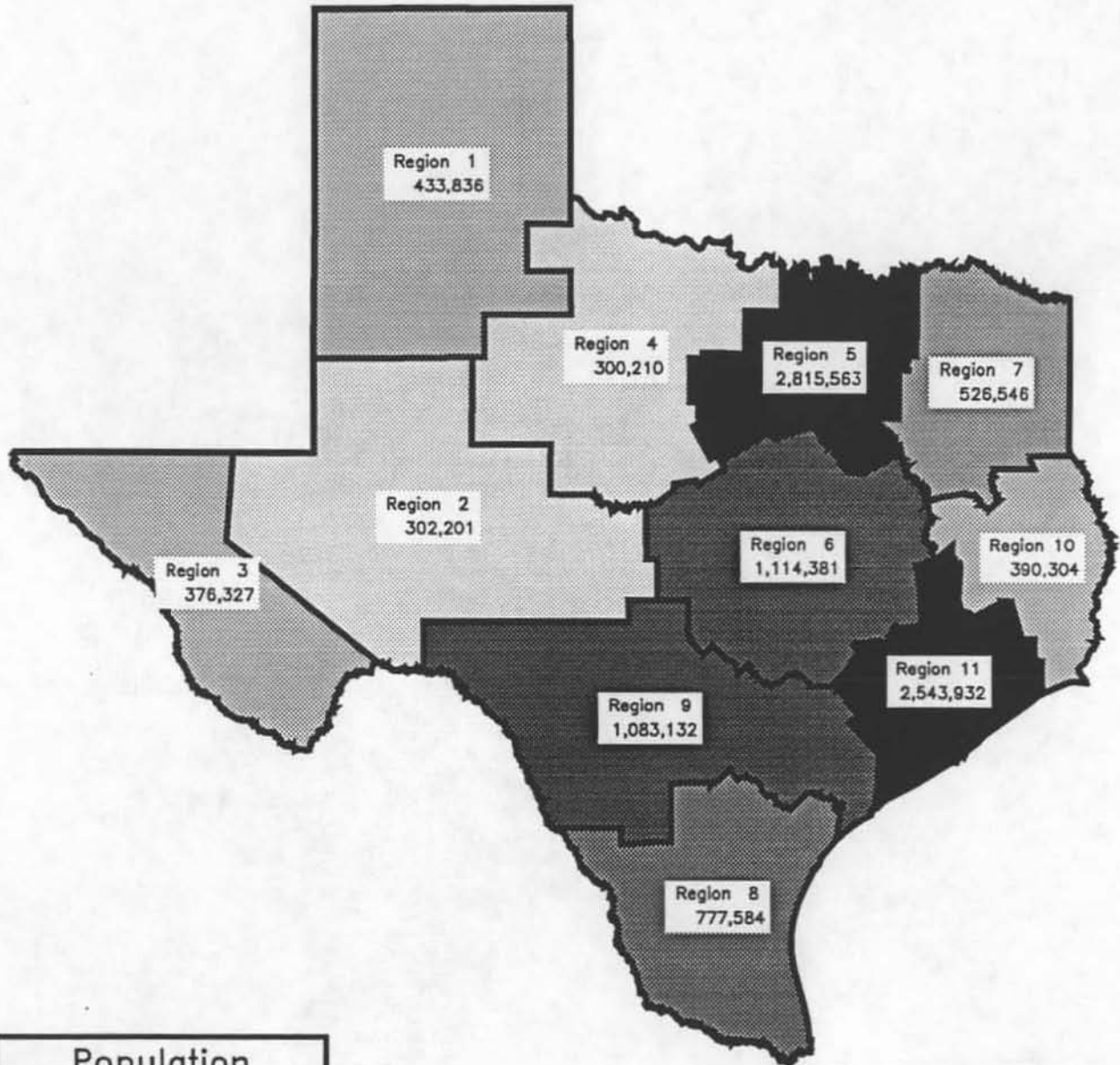


* Old Regional Boundaries

POP18_A - Date of 02/16/03

Adult Population by Region (Ages 18 to 64)

10,664,016

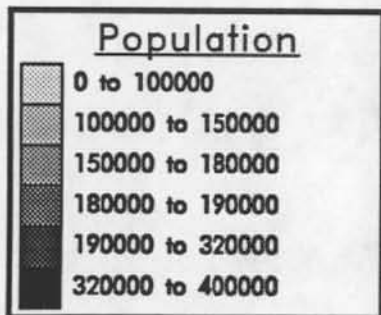
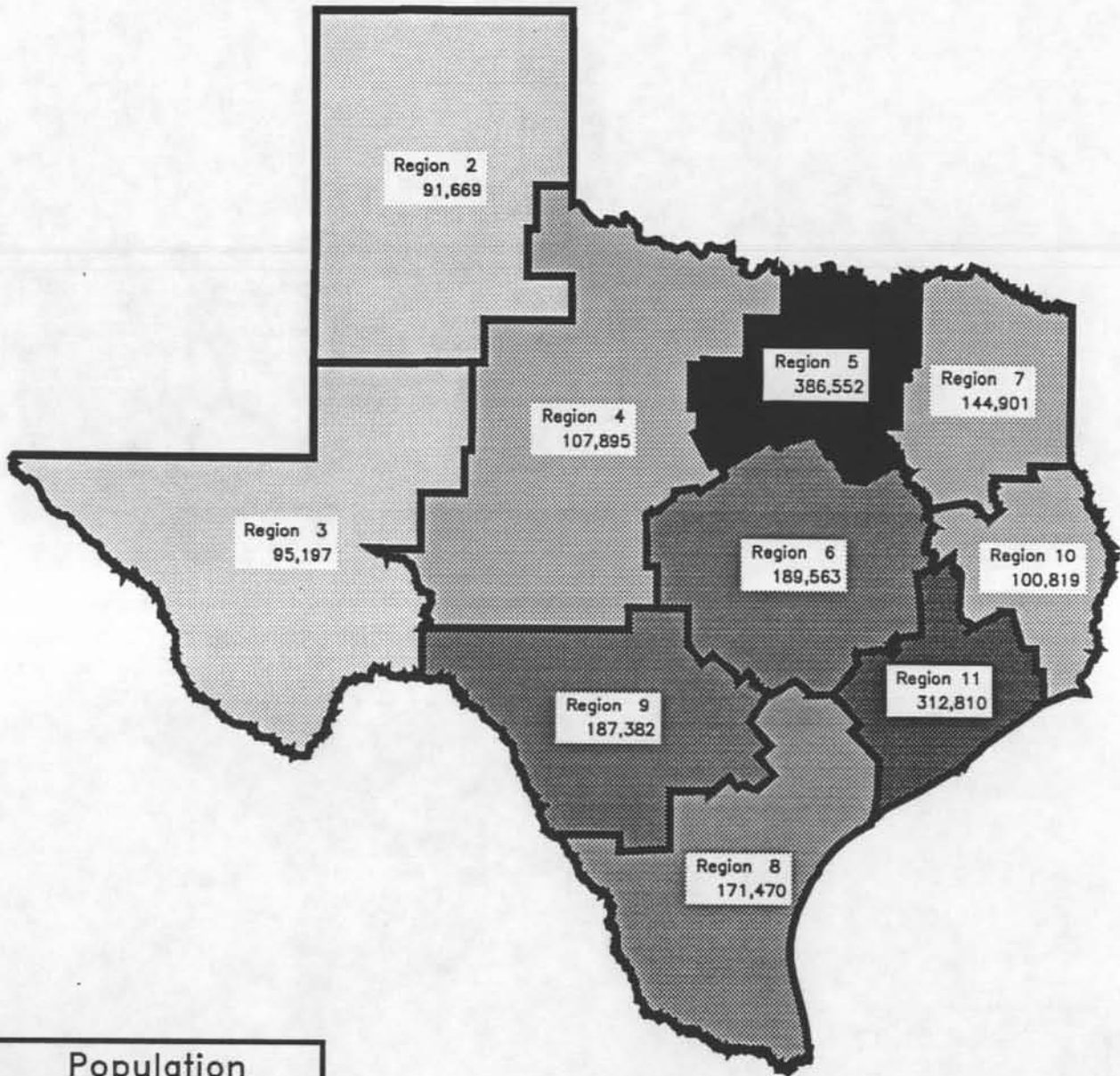


* **New Regional Boundaries**

POP18_84 - Data as of 02/17/83

Adult Population by Region (Ages 64+)

1,788,258

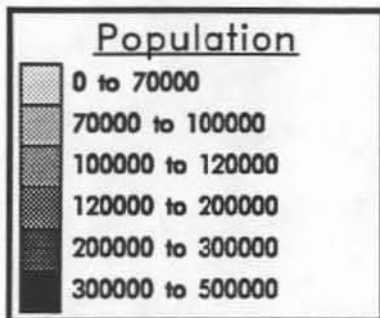
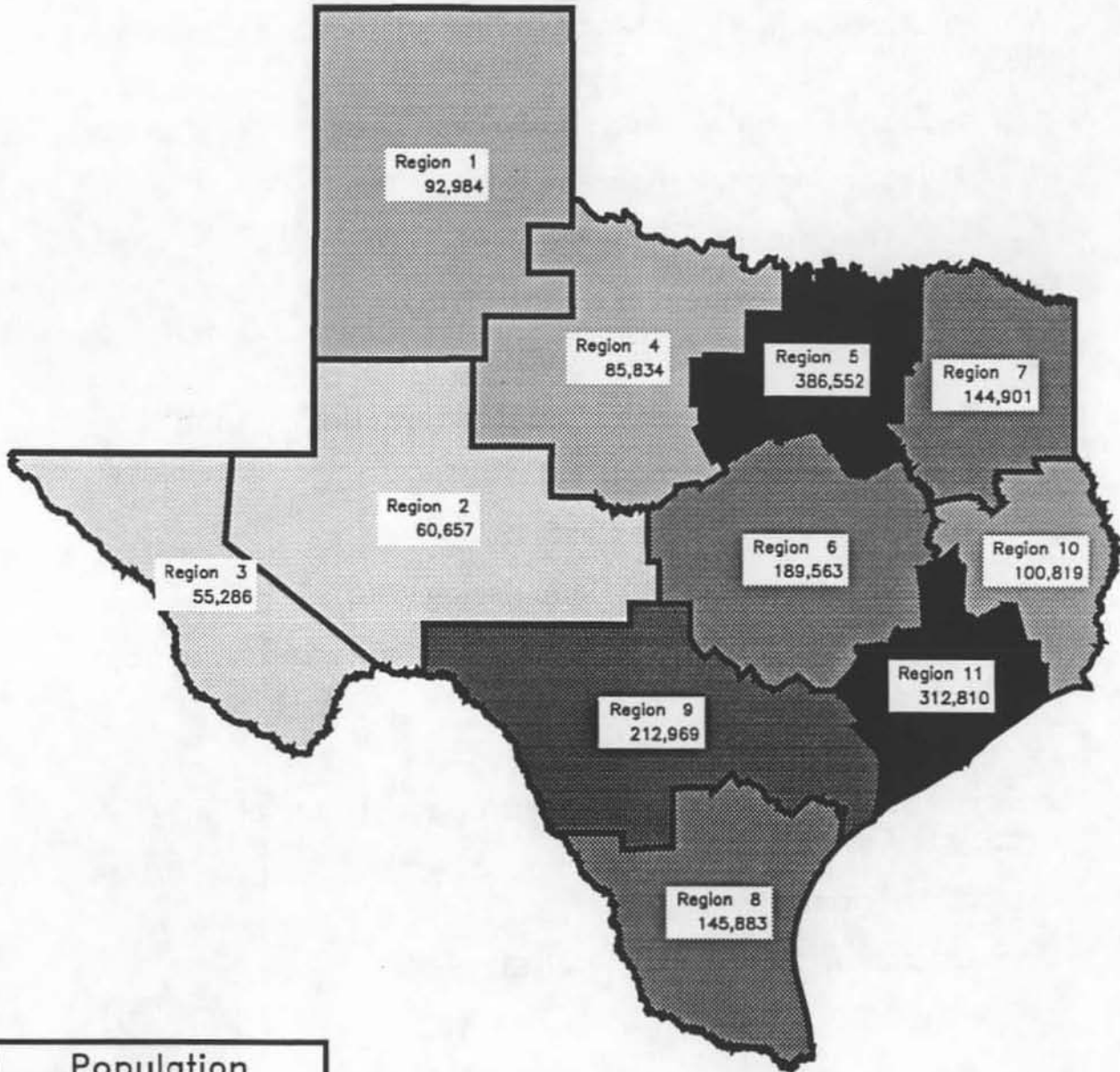


* Old Regional Boundaries

POP6PLUS - Date on 02/18/93

Adult Population by Region (Ages 64+)

1,788,258



* **New Regional Boundaries**

POP64PLUS - Data as of 03/17/93

Adult Protective Services

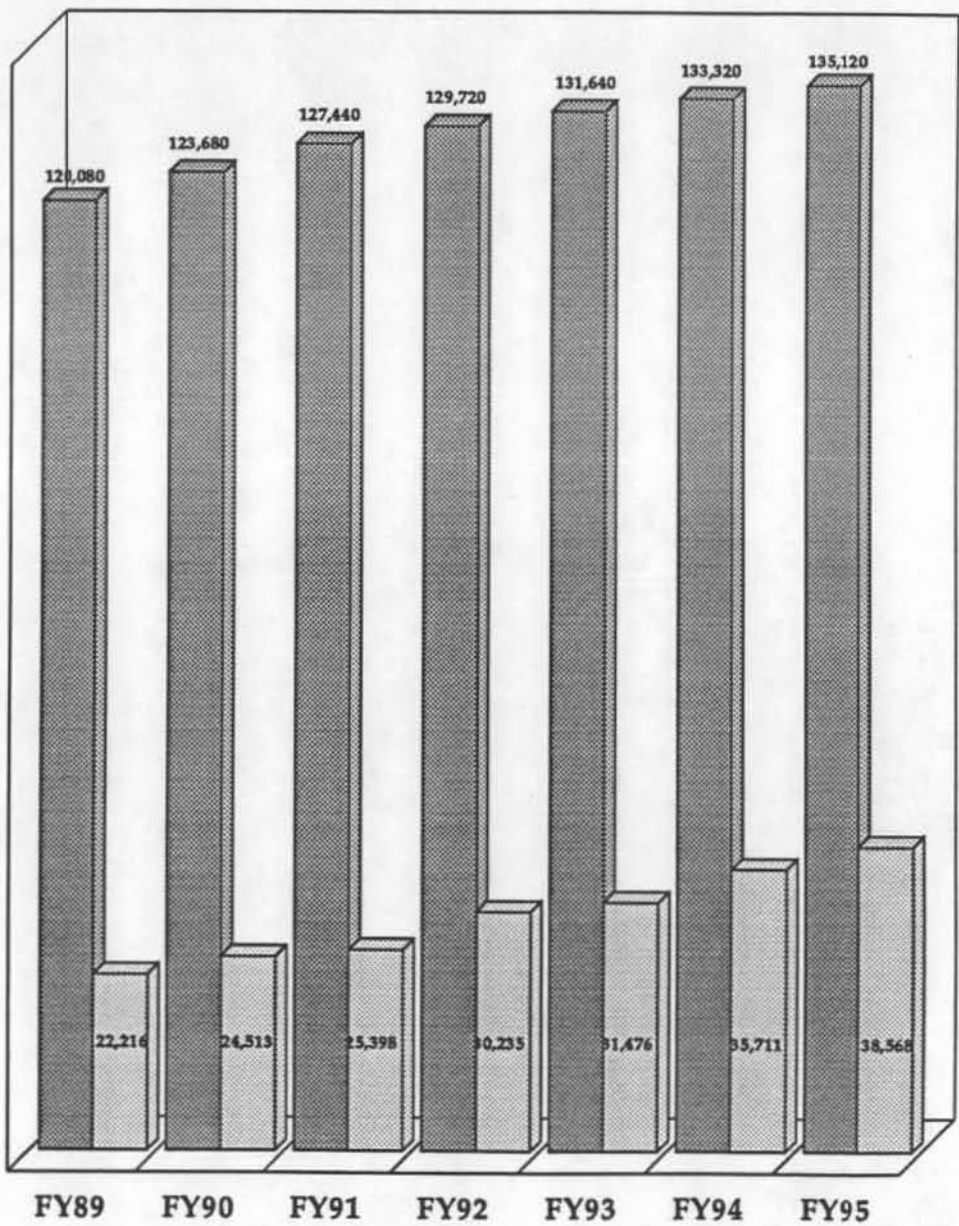
Review and Oversight of Other State Agency Investigations

- Annual memoranda of understanding with other state agencies:
 - Texas Commission on Alcohol and Drug Abuse (TCADA)
 - Texas Commission for the Blind (TCB)
 - Texas Commission for the Deaf (TCD)
 - Texas Department of Health (TDH)
 - Texas Education Agency (TEA)
 - Texas Mental Health Mental Retardation (MHMR)*
 - Texas School for the Blind (TSB)
 - Texas School for the Deaf (TSD)
 - Texas Rehabilitation Commission (TRC)
- Review other agency rules to ensure uniformity and compliance with HRC 48
- Review other agency investigations
- Receive and investigate complaints regarding other state agency investigations
- Collect and analyze data
- Prepare annual report with analysis of
 - trends
 - incidence
 - systemic problems

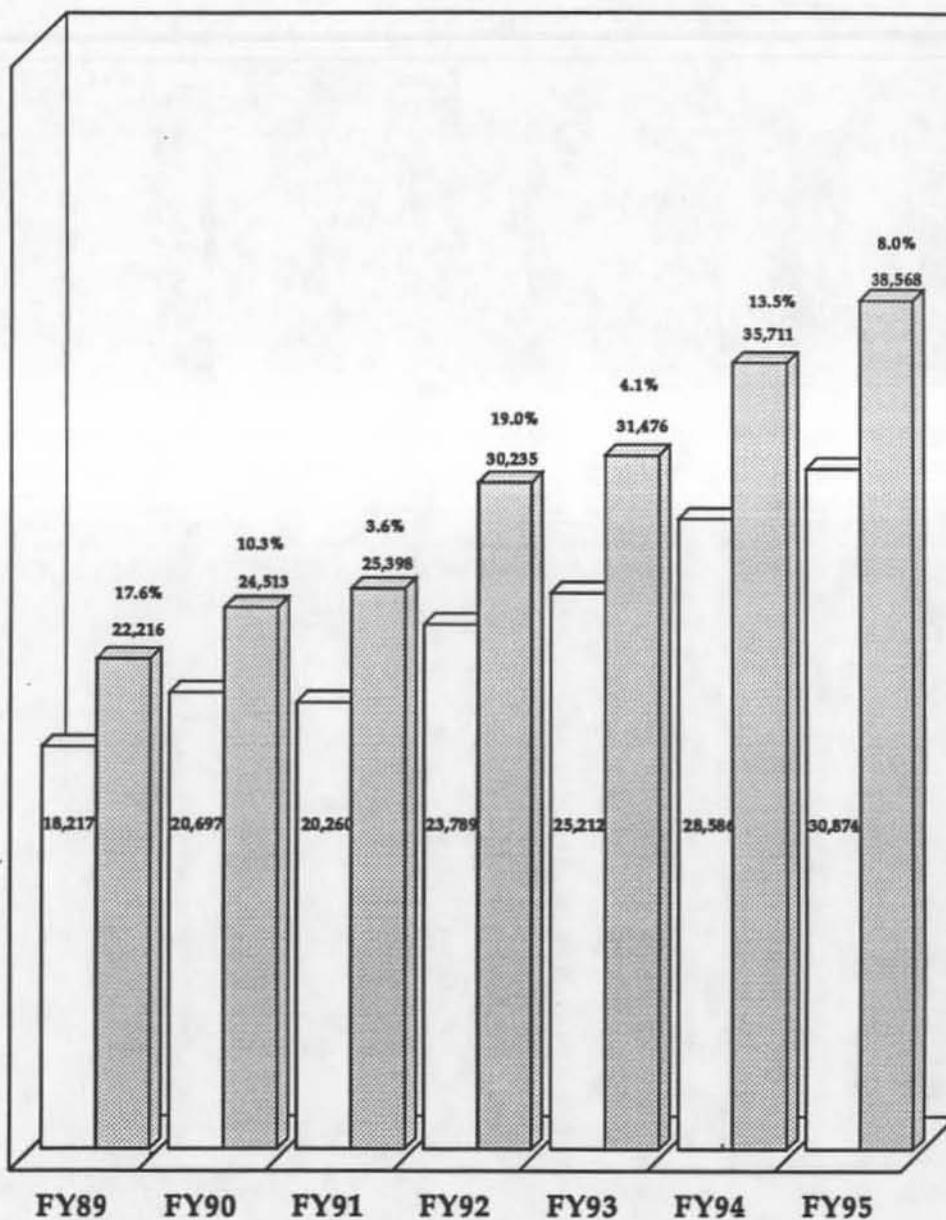
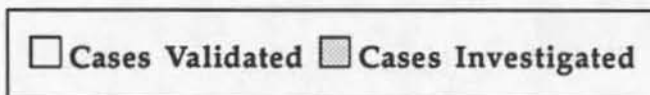
*Due to the agency reorganization under HB 7, as of 9/1/92 all routine monitoring has been suspended, although APS is still accepting complaints about investigations.

Over 135,000 vulnerable adult Texans need protection; only 20% will be reported and receive an investigation

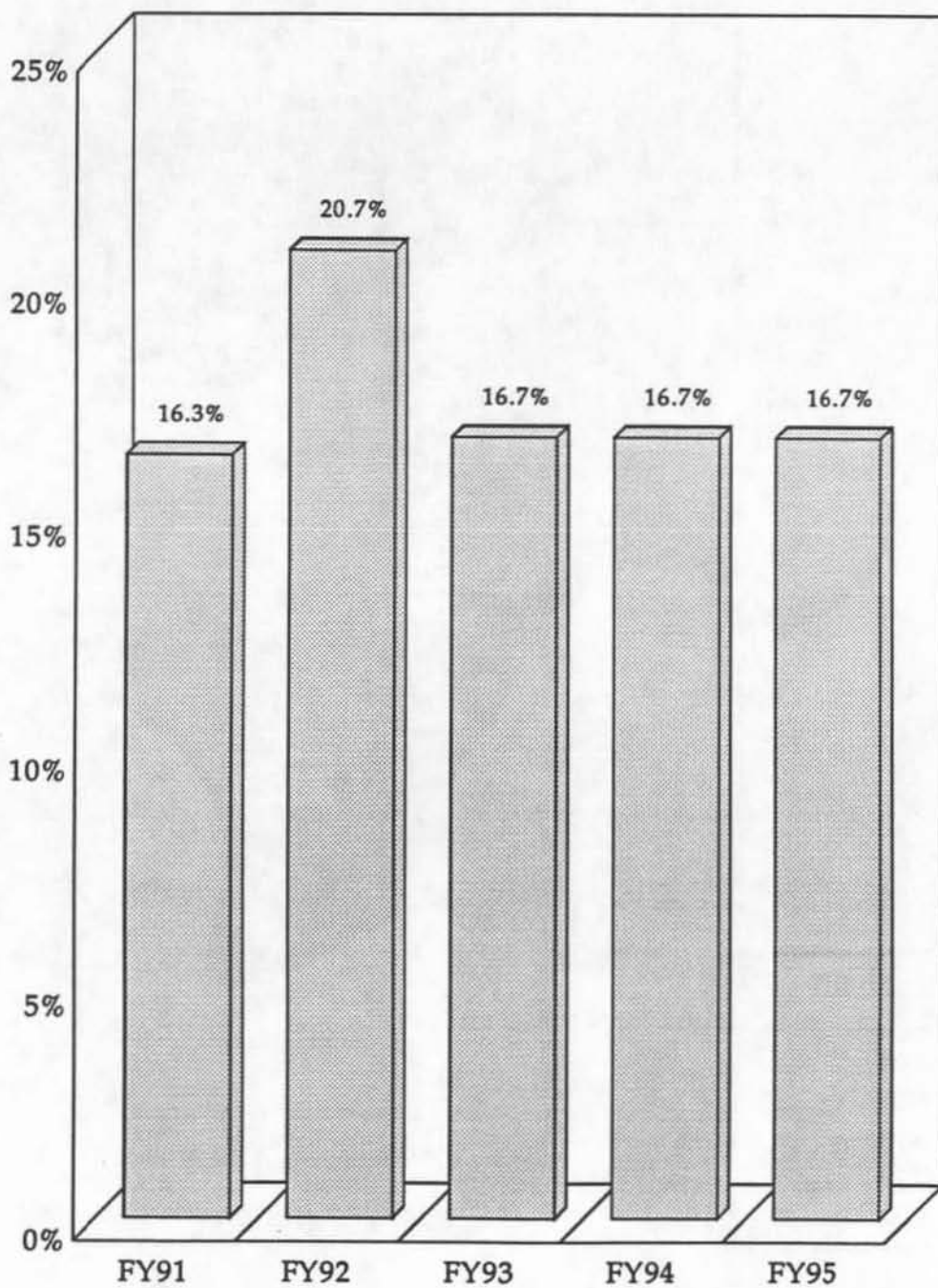
■ Potential Clients □ Cases Investigated



APS Investigations and Validations by Fiscal Year

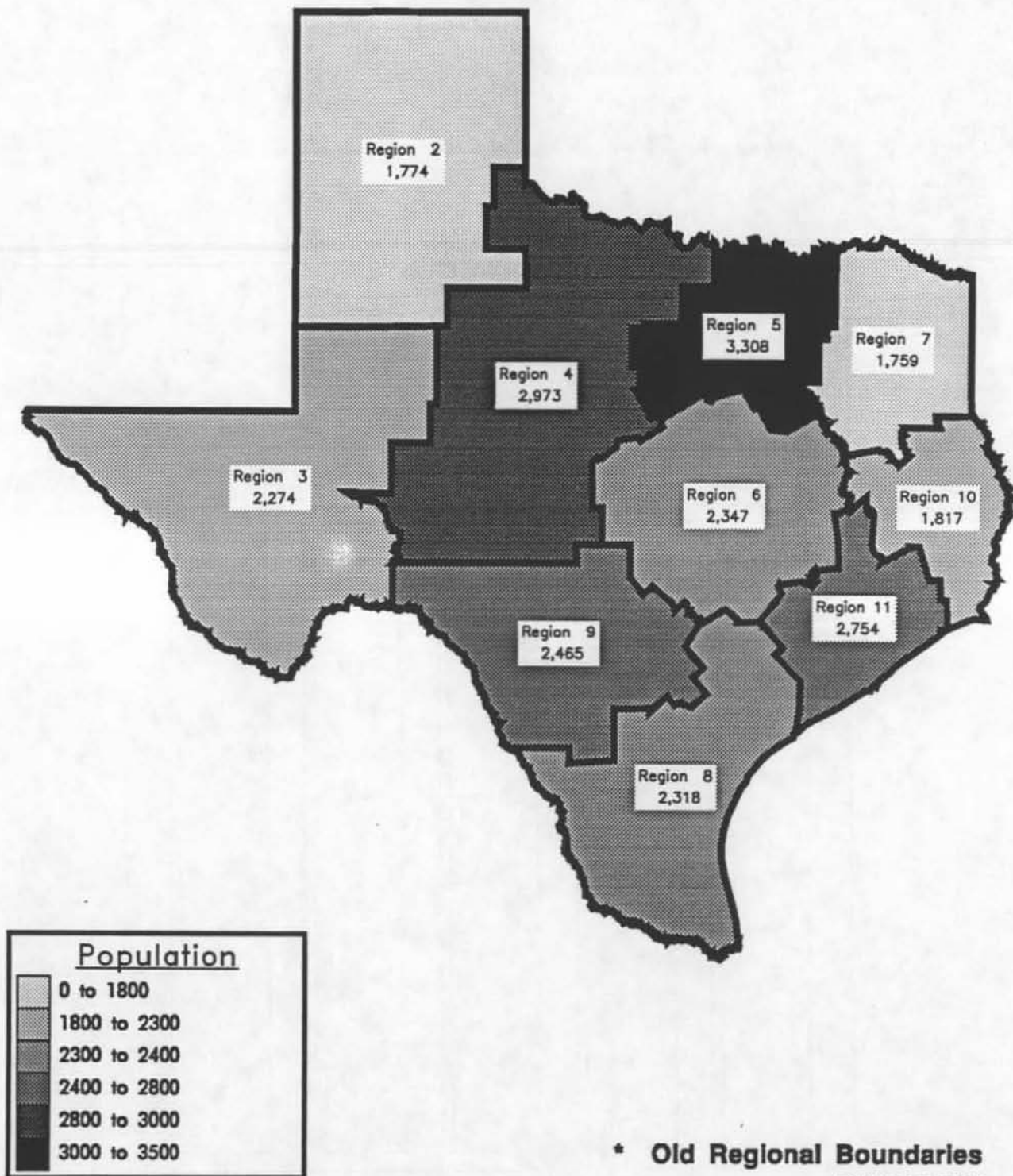


Recidivism of Abuse and/or Neglect to Vulnerable Adults by Fiscal Year



Adult Protective Services Validated Investigations by Region

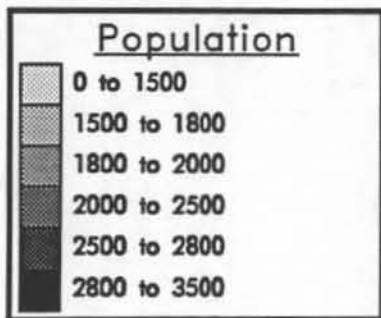
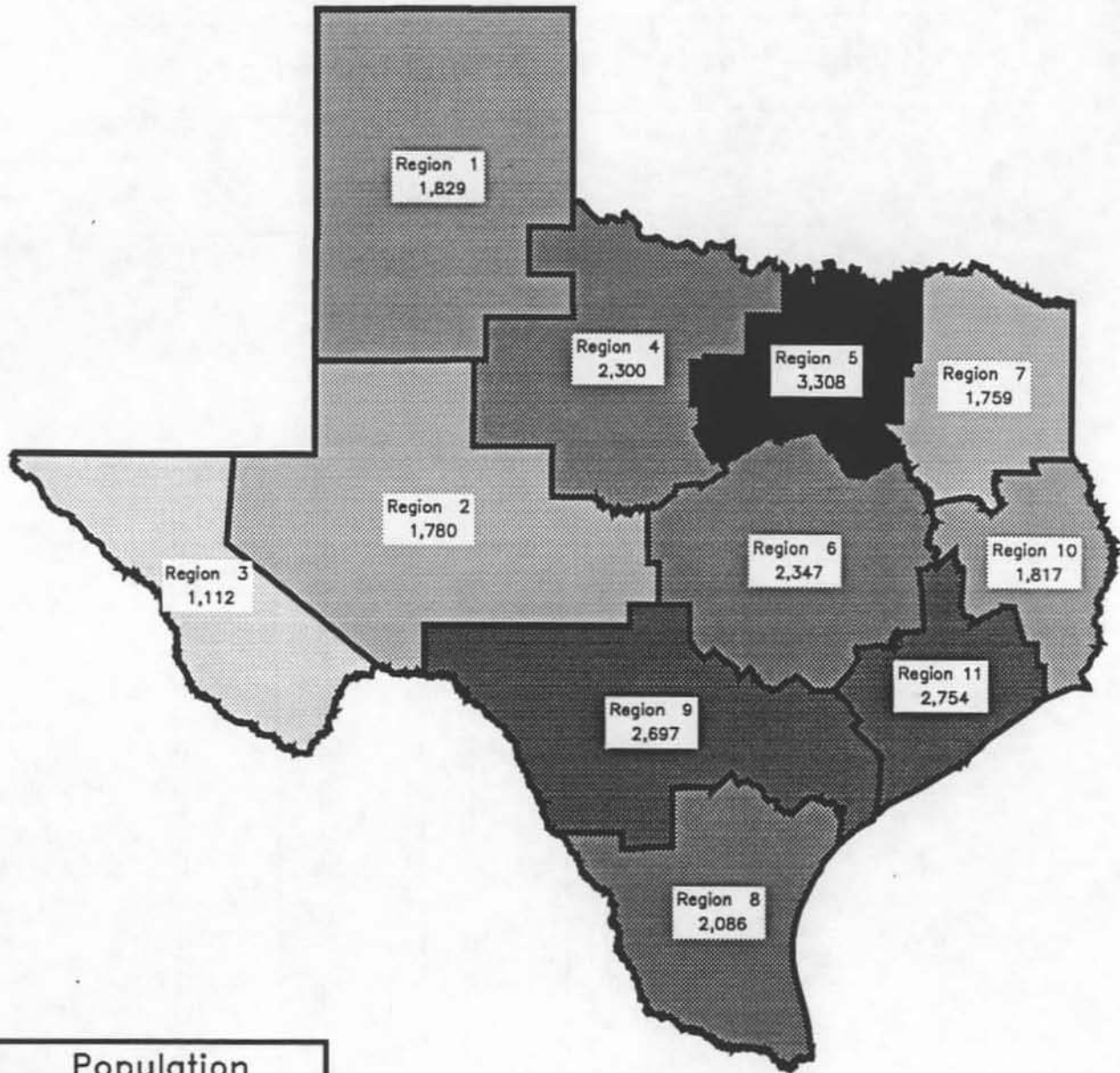
23,789



APRIL 2011 - Data as of 02/18/11

Adult Protective Services Validated Investigations by Region

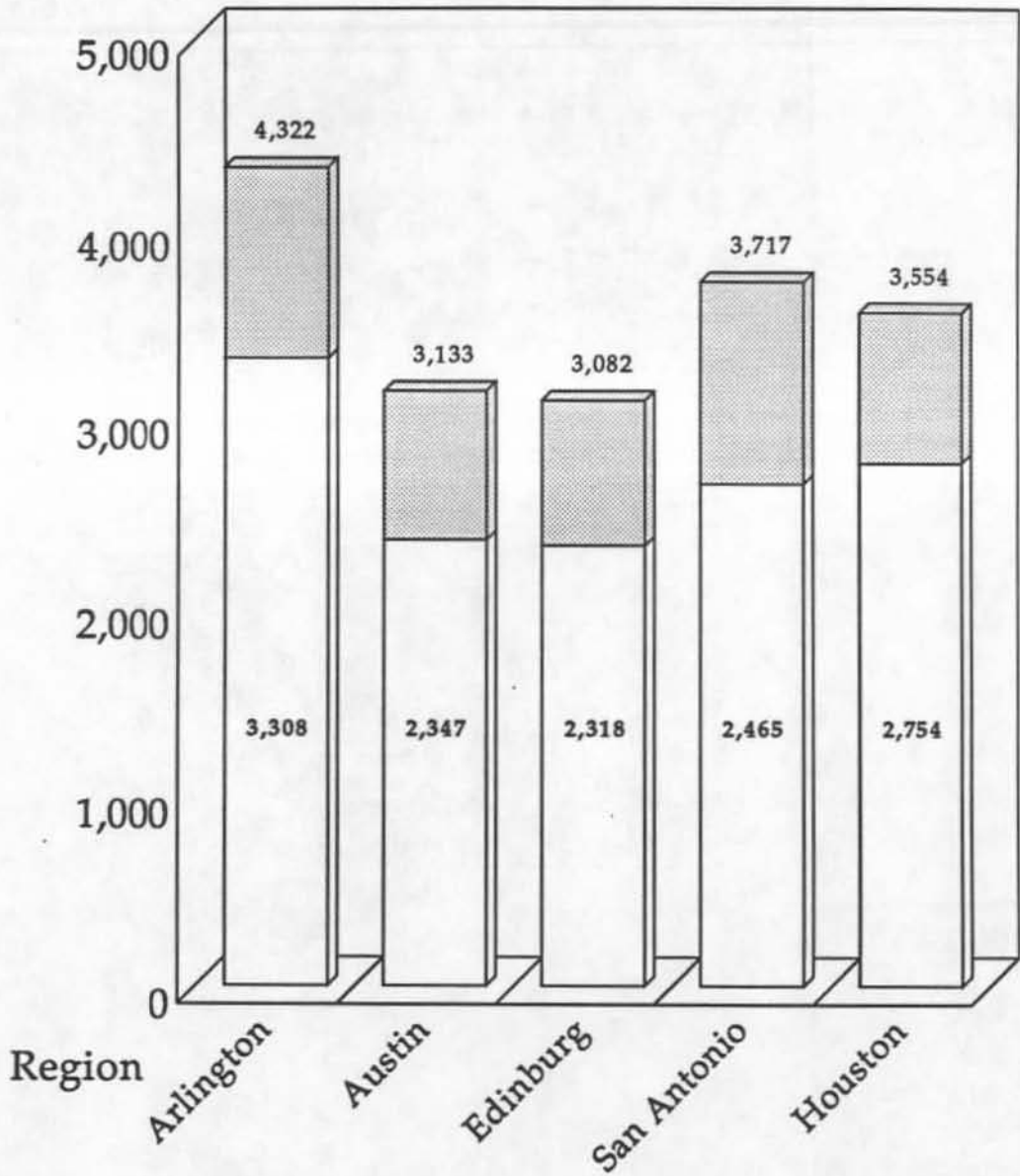
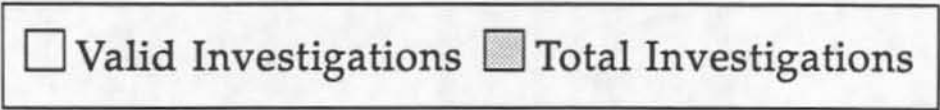
23,789



* **New Regional Boundaries**

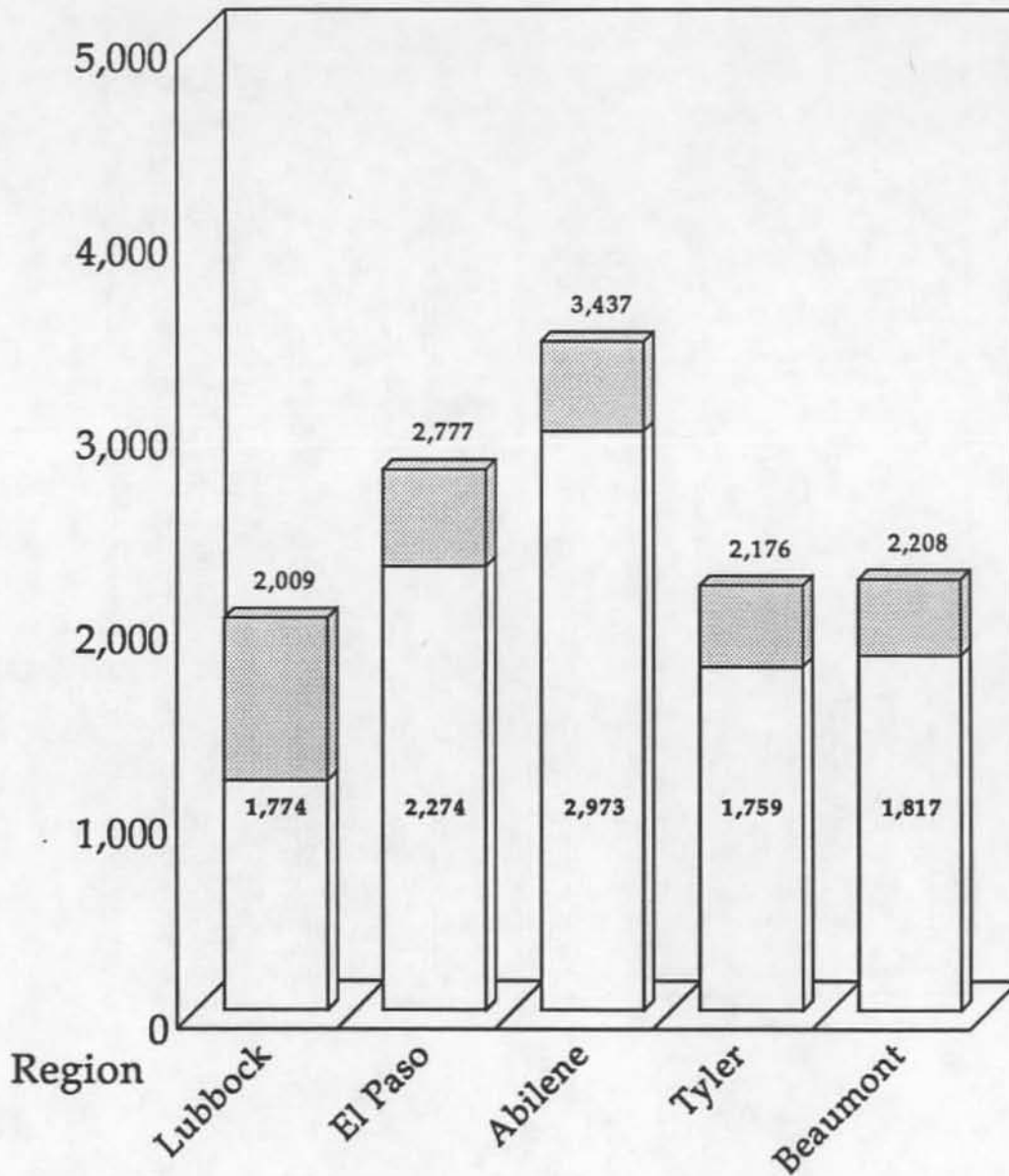
APRIL 2011 - Data as of 02/17/11

Confirmed Investigations to Total Investigations by Region in Fiscal Year 1992

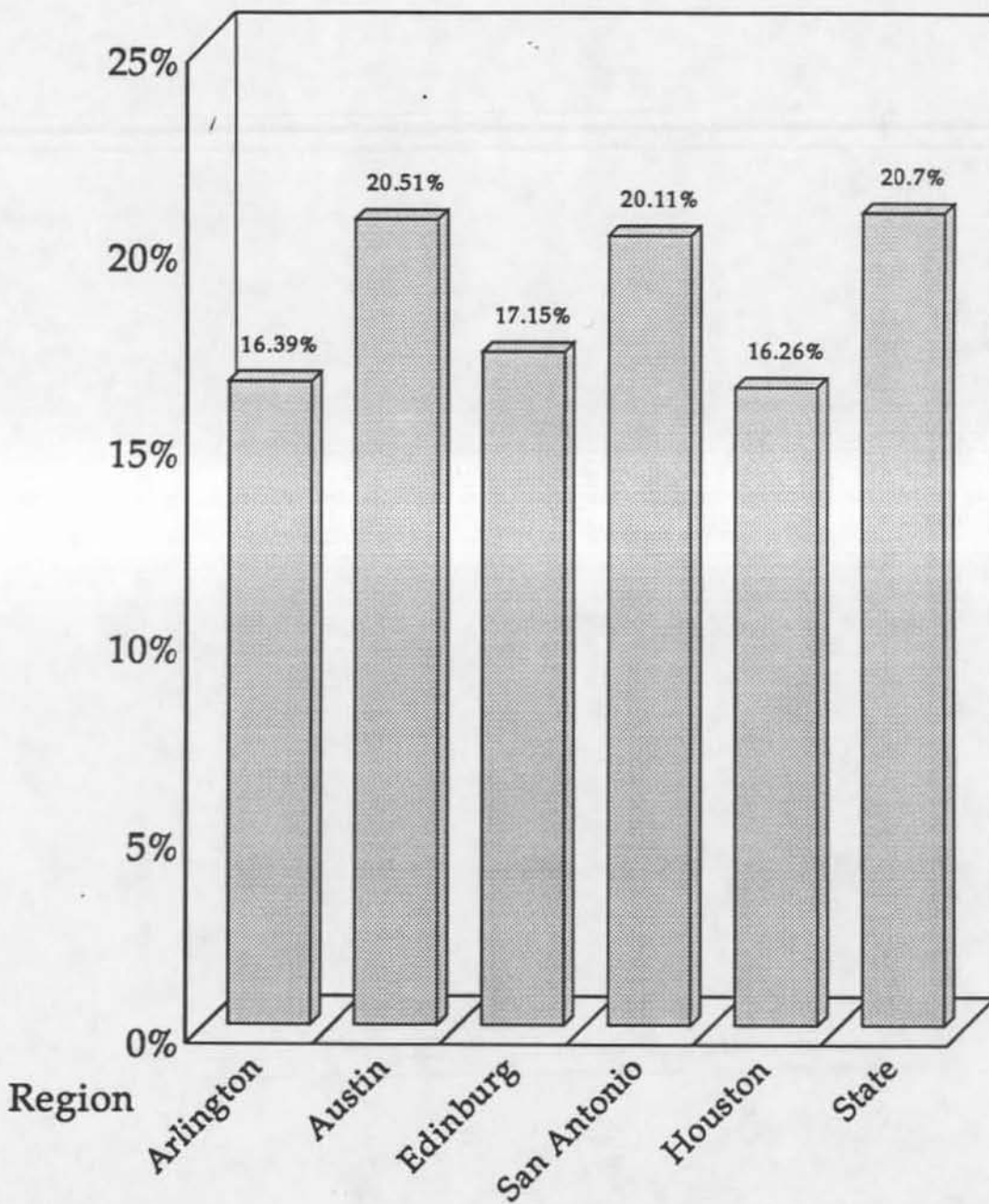


Confirmed Investigations to Total Investigations by Region in Fiscal Year 1992

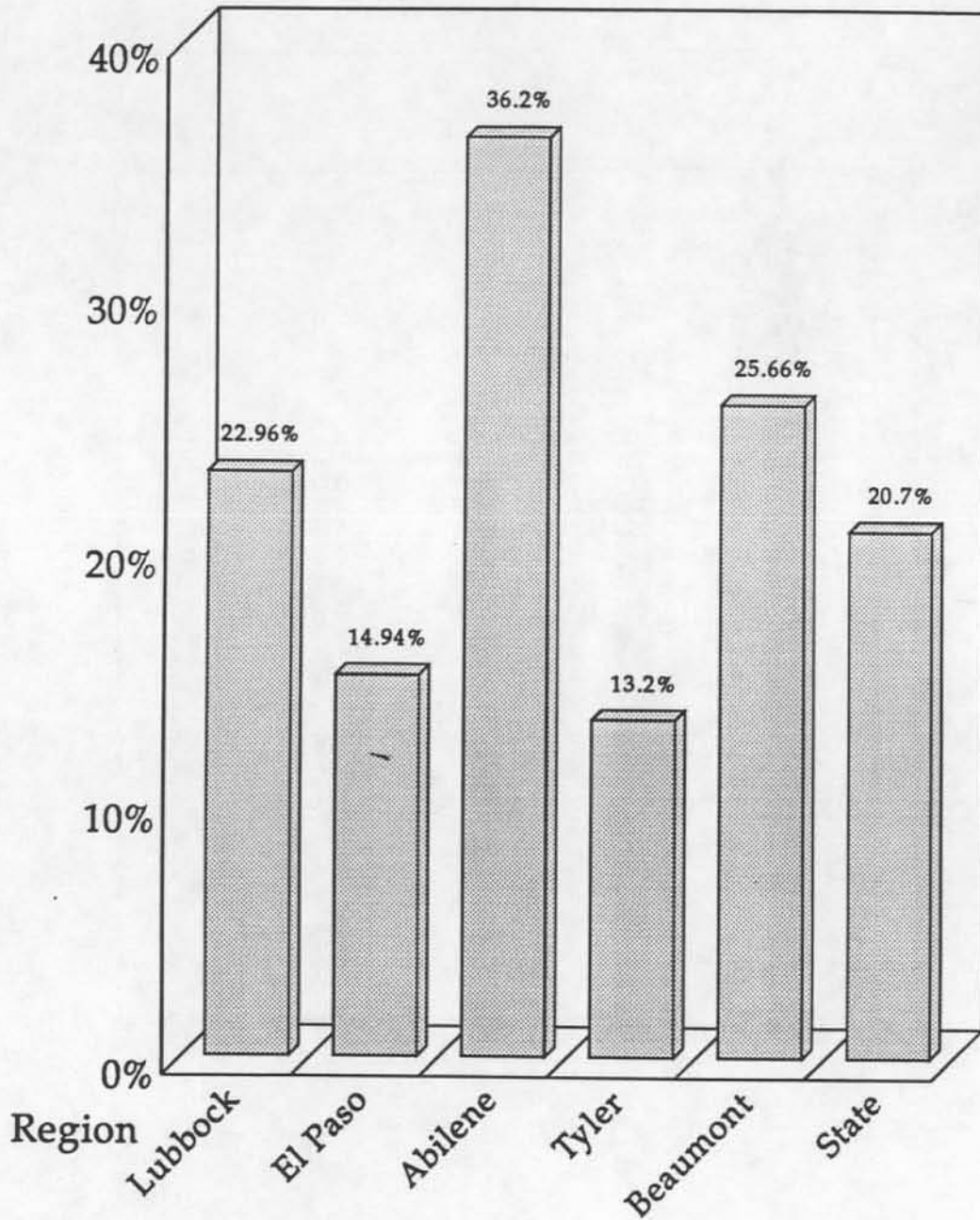
Valid Investigations Total Investigations



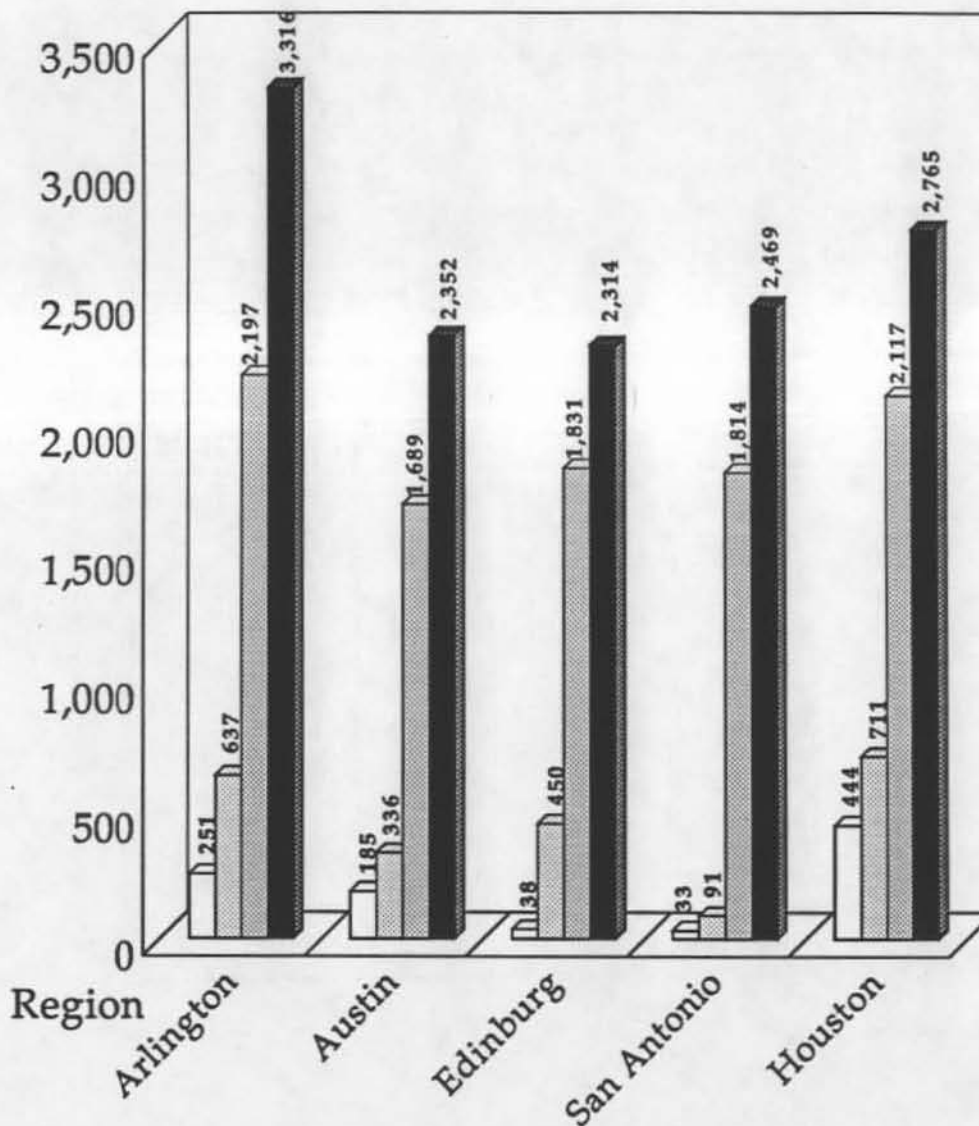
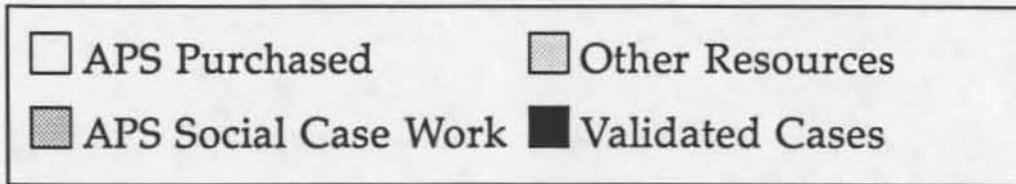
Recidivism of Abuse and/or Neglect to Vulnerable Adults by Region in Fiscal Year 1992



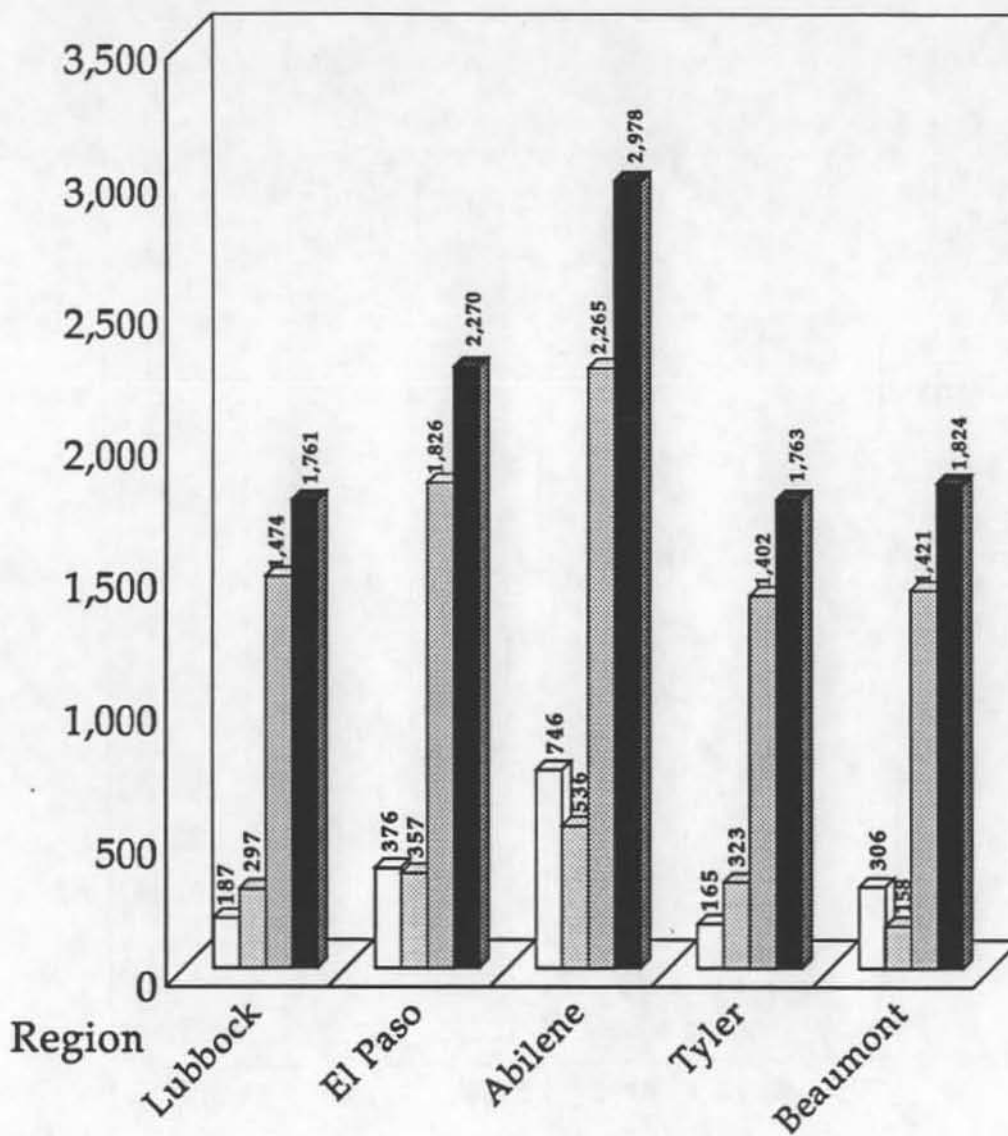
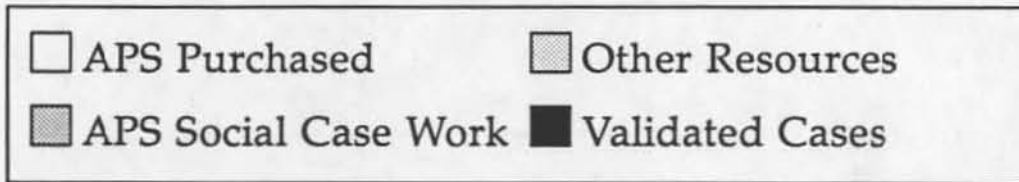
Recidivism of Abuse and/or Neglect to Vulnerable Adults by Region in Fiscal Year 1992



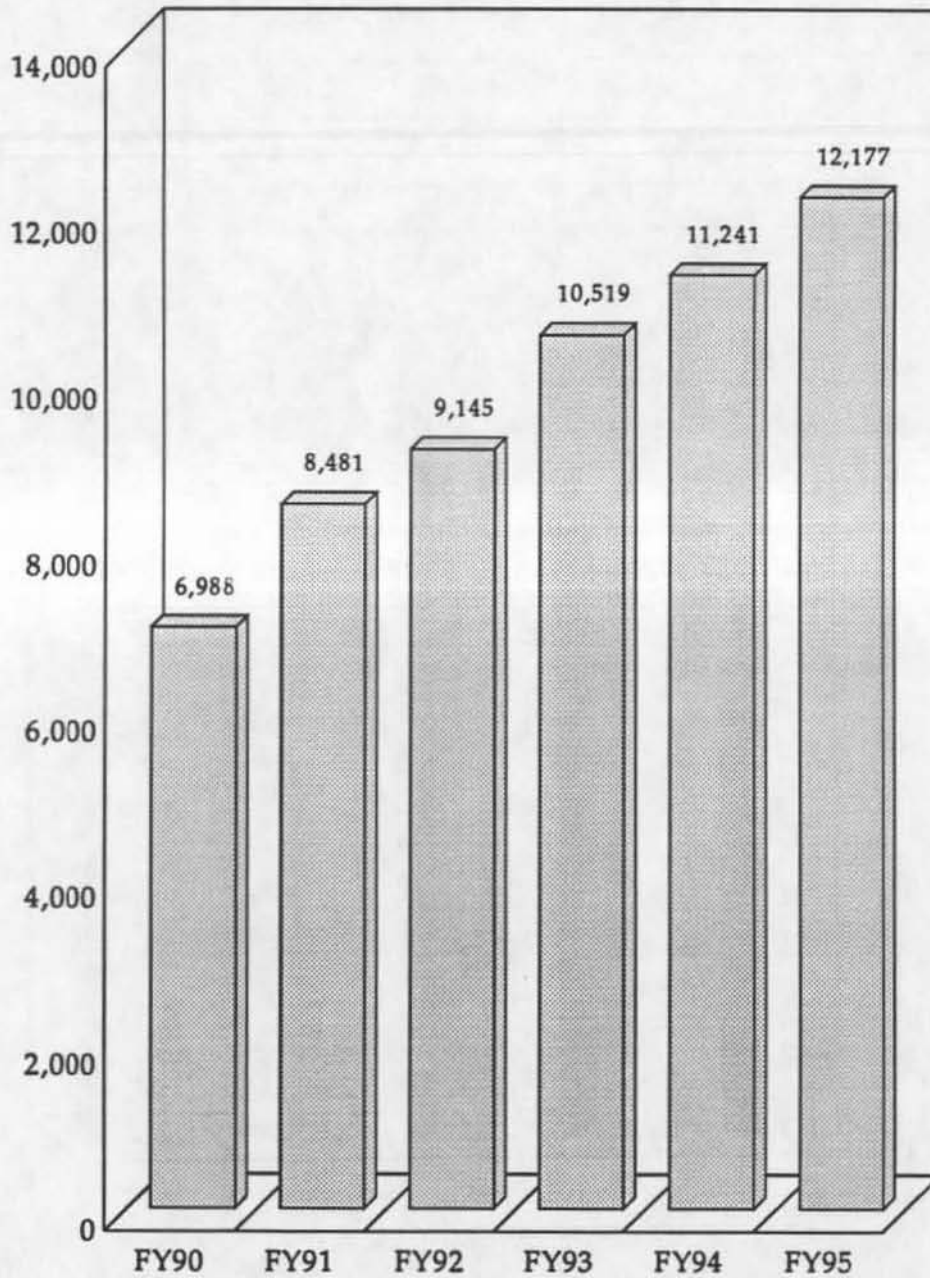
Cases Receiving Services Beyond Investigations by Region in Fiscal Year 1992



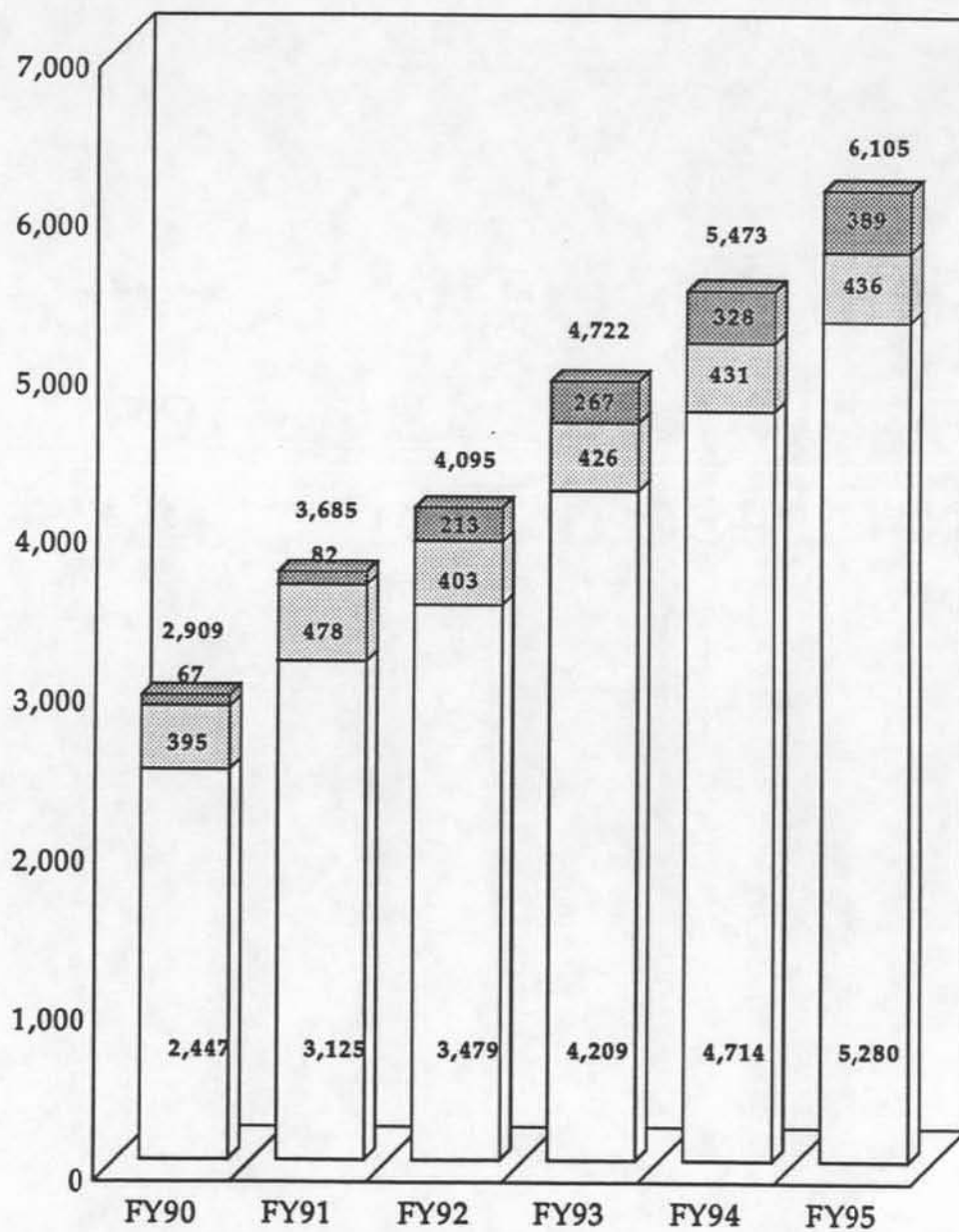
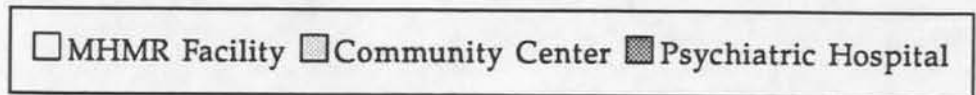
Cases Receiving Services Beyond Investigations by Region in Fiscal Year 1992



Caseload Average per Month by Fiscal Year



Investigations in MHMR Facilities, Outreach Programs, Community Centers, and Psychiatric Hospitals



Adult Protective Services
Selected Statistics
for Fiscal Year 1992

County	Population Ages 18-64	Population Ages 65+	Population At-Risk	Total Investigations	Validated Investigations	Clients Receiving Services
Anderson	30,661	6,162	11,175	120	86	71
Andrews	8,205	1,458	2,644	32	28	23
Angelina	41,314	9,383	17,016	151	118	93
Aransas	10,069	3,576	6,485	47	32	32
Archer	4,701	1,134	2,057	17	16	13
Armstrong	1,029	448	812	1	1	1
Atascosa	17,537	3,686	6,685	109	98	55
Austin	11,150	3,541	6,422	31	20	12
Bailey	3,915	998	1,810	17	14	13
Bandera	6,433	1,998	3,623	17	13	9
Bastrop	23,777	4,912	8,908	94	61	54
Baylor	2,222	1,126	2,042	70	66	49
Bee	14,511	2,965	5,377	55	39	34
Bell	120,237	17,387	31,531	381	291	216
Bexar	736,704	122,578	222,295	2,527	1,692	1,277
Blanco	3,369	1,246	2,260	14	4	2
Borden	468	118	214	0	1	0
Bosque	7,938	3,692	6,695	20	16	12
Bowie	48,040	12,025	21,807	209	142	119
Brazoria	123,447	16,080	29,161	161	101	80
Brazos	85,564	8,304	15,059	97	73	49
Brewster	5,442	1,281	2,323	50	45	42
Briscoe	1,017	421	763	6	5	5
Brooks	4,499	1,105	2,004	33	25	19
Brown	19,187	6,180	11,207	107	97	78
Burleson	7,669	2,466	4,472	32	28	23
Burnet	12,269	5,280	9,575	103	82	65
Caldwell	15,724	3,672	6,659	72	41	33
Calhoun	11,418	2,290	4,153	23	22	16
Callahan	6,625	2,060	3,736	84	72	66
Cameron	146,337	29,119	52,807	582	405	354
Camp	5,539	1,822	3,304	54	39	35
Carson	3,638	1,028	1,864	16	14	12
Cass	16,825	5,175	9,385	53	47	34
Castro	5,039	936	1,697	4	3	3
Chambers	12,504	2,032	3,685	23	18	18
Cherokee	23,358	7,213	13,081	163	142	112
Childress	3,078	1,315	2,385	61	55	51
Clay	5,725	1,747	3,168	17	10	9
Cochran	2,454	555	1,006	7	6	5
Coke	1,759	881	1,598	11	11	8
Coleman	4,855	2,440	4,425	60	52	34
Collin	186,118	14,879	26,983	165	123	90
Collingsworth	1,800	827	1,500	25	23	23
Colorado	9,822	3,704	6,717	23	18	9
Comal	31,596	8,888	16,118	82	58	47
Comanche	7,072	3,152	5,716	37	30	21
Concho	1,763	602	1,092	10	9	7
Cooke	17,495	5,028	9,118	27	17	16
Coryell	43,637	3,762	6,822	46	31	22
Cottle	1,128	556	1,008	15	11	11

County	Population Ages 18-64	Population Ages 65+	Population At-Risk	Total Investigations	Validated Investigations	Clients Receiving Services
Crane	2,686	479	869	9	10	8
Crockett	2,384	509	923	10	7	5
Crosby	3,907	1,183	2,145	17	10	9
Culberson	1,964	344	624	14	11	10
Dallam	3,018	817	1,482	10	8	8
Dallas	1,227,854	158,826	288,030	2,000	1,558	1,069
Dawson	7,689	2,264	4,106	30	24	20
Deaf Smith	10,510	2,129	7,220	23	21	20
Delta	2,540	1,133	3,861	18	17	15
Denton	194,605	14,684	2,055	175	107	91
De Witt	9,826	3,981	26,629	70	50	37
Dickens	1,317	647	1,173	19	16	13
Dimmit	5,640	1,244	2,256	35	25	21
Donley	1,938	933	1,692	17	18	16
Duval	7,149	1,729	3,136	36	33	25
Eastland	9,814	4,238	7,686	96	85	43
Ector	70,801	11,829	21,452	469	382	293
Edwards	1,265	310	562	1	1	0
Ellis	53,023	8,826	94,293	85	73	47
El Paso	362,373	51,995	16,006	1,308	1,006	769
Erath	17,067	4,344	7,878	37	38	18
Falls	9,719	3,465	6,284	52	37	34
Fannin	13,754	5,164	9,365	80	73	38
Fayette	10,677	4,670	8,469	50	29	22
Fisher	2,562	1,037	1,881	23	19	16
Floyd	4,436	1,392	2,524	11	9	8
Foard	904	446	809	8	4	3
Fort Bend	148,932	12,189	22,105	99	75	52
Franklin	4,365	1,507	2,733	9	7	5
Freestone	8,588	3,062	5,553	26	24	14
Frio	7,544	1,538	2,789	63	48	35
Gaines	7,884	1,351	2,450	13	11	10
Galveston	136,035	24,020	43,560	286	222	191
Garza	2,760	818	1,483	16	17	13
Gillespie	9,114	4,385	7,952	37	22	16
Glasscock	866	97	176	2	1	1
Goliad	3,372	1,069	1,939	14	9	8
Gonzales	9,249	3,111	5,642	31	23	17
Gray	13,343	4,233	7,677	131	123	103
Grayson	55,549	15,734	28,534	152	119 243	87
Gregg	62,386	14,360	26,042	281	46	193
Grimes	11,626	2,668	4,838	63	110	31
Guadalupe	40,009	8,170	14,816	145	55	80
Hale	19,359	4,393	7,967	64	30	47
Hall	1,946	1,000	1,813	35	48	27
Hamilton	3,866	2,052	3,721	62	5	41
Hansford	3,331	762	1,382	5	22	4
Hardeman	2,687	1,195	2,167	27	60	21
Hardin	24,714	5,115	9,276	69	1,692	52
Harris	1,857,500	210,056	380,936	2,235	109	1,303
Harrison	33,867	7,895	14,318	150		94

County	Population Ages 18-64	Population Ages 65+	Population At-Risk	Total Investigations	Validated Investigations	Clients Receiving Services
Hartley	2,078	573	1,039	2	1	1
Haskell	3,396	1,671	3,030	39	31	23
Hays	45,651	5,537	10,041	70	40	22
Hemphill	2,117	495	898	4	5	3
Henderson	33,840	12,038	21,831	129	125	93
Hidalgo	215,812	40,634	73,690	667	398	320
Hill	14,778	5,678	10,297	66	43	39
Hockley	13,971	2,659	4,822	84	61	48
Hood	17,555	5,084	9,220	35	21	13
Hopkins	16,679	4,722	8,563	94	75	66
Houston	11,924	4,110	7,453	55	38	27
Howard	18,906	4,855	8,805	118	104	90
Hudspeth	1,749	315	571	4	3	3
Hunt	38,960	9,226	16,731	163	153	78
Hutchinson	14,383	4,014	7,279	107	92	76
Irion	965	231	419	4	3	3
Jack	3,808	1,308	2,372	10	8	5
Jackson	7,201	2,276	4,128	27	20	18
Jasper	17,455	5,217	9,461	144	111	99
Jeff Davis	1,089	373	676	10	10	7
Jefferson	139,404	34,770	63,055	993	827	604
Jim Hogg	2,826	717	1,300	13	15	10
Jim Wells	21,326	4,591	8,326	113	89	65
Johnson	61,867	10,513	19,065	100	78	39
Jones	8,888	3,095	5,613	71	58	41
Karnes	6,493	2,297	4,166	29	23	19
Kaufman	32,327	6,417	11,637	86	85	59
Kendall	8,809	2,434	4,414	28	21	20
Kenedy	277	51	92	0	0	0
Kent	527	230	417	2	1	1
Kerr	19,070	9,242	16,760	72	56	46
Kimble	2,190	886	1,607	8	7	5
King	231	26	47	0	0	0
Kinney	1,616	746	1,353	4	3	2
Kleberg	18,625	3,120	5,658	53	51	40
Knox	2,458	1,050	1,904	53	44	34
Lamar	24,953	7,680	1,355	93	57	39
Lamb	7,931	2,663	13,928	87	74	62
Lampasas	7,806	2,152	4,829	38	30	19
La Salle	2,838	747	3,903	25	25	12
Lavaca	9,684	4,386	7,954	35	34	22
Lee	7,362	2,086	3,783	20	15	9
Leon	7,076	2,611	4,735	43	31	24
Liberty	31,660	6,502	11,791	172	144	138
Limestone	11,636	3,927	7,122	34	29	26
Lipscomb	1,748	533	967	5	5	5
Live Oak	5,352	1,669	3,027	12	4	4
Llano	5,598	4,128	7,486	31	25	20
Loving	67	16	29	1	0	0
Lubbock	140,301	22,841	41,422	641	561	460
Lynn	3,702	1,046	1,897	23	21	17

County	Population Ages 18-64	Population Ages 65+	Population At-Risk	Total Investigations	Validated Investigations	Clients Receiving Services
Madison	6,833	1,751	3,175	15	9	8
Marion	5,624	2,008	3,642	32	28	22
Martin	2,747	618	1,121	4	4	4
Mason	1,777	828	1,502	6	5	3
Matagorda	21,229	4,449	8,068	44	43	32
Maverick	20,278	3,322	6,024	46	29	17
McCulloch	4,520	1,903	3,451	75	71	41
McLennan	113,365	25,979	47,113	380	267	184
McMullen	489	135	245	0	0	0
Medina	15,837	3,966	7,192	72	64	32
Menard	1,147	554	1,005	14	11	6
Midland	65,021	10,271	18,626	408	385	338
Milam	12,380	4,264	7,733	73	55	40
Mills	2,245	1,187	2,153	18	14	11
Mitchell	4,141	1,680	3,047	30	22	21
Montague	9,236	3,777	6,850	34	30	19
Montgomery	117,595	17,125	31,056	281	251	154
Moore	10,352	1,872	3,395	28	22	19
Morris	7,379	2,283	4,140	32	29	21
Motley	769	409	742	6	4	3
Nacogdoches	35,048	6,622	12,009	94	71	59
Navarro	22,636	6,871	12,461	67	55	45
Newton	7,904	1,913	3,469	29	25	19
Nolan	9,324	2,763	5,011	71	62	55
Nueces	176,763	30,958	56,142	574	496	392
Ochiltree	5,353	1,030	1,868	10	6	6
Oldham	1,233	256	464	1	0	0
Orange	49,129	9,317	16,896	221	206	150
Palo Pinto	14,305	4,370	7,925	58	60	36
Panola	12,629	3,501	6,349	67	44	29
Parker	41,645	7,484	13,572	27	24	12
Parmer	5,508	1,217	2,207	7	6	5
Pecos	8,426	1,551	2,813	114	97	87
Polk	16,906	6,680	12,114	174	146	134
Potter	57,030	13,085	23,730	370	349	296
Presidio	3,710	978	1,774	47	37	30
Rains	3,908	1,277	2,316	8	4	3
Randall	57,395	9,637	17,477	111	105	91
Reagan	2,536	374	678	3	1	1
Real	1,328	533	967	2	2	2
Red River	7,749	3,141	5,696	22	15	9
Reeves	9,125	1,700	3,083	50	41	31
Refugio	4,517	1,315	2,385	12	11	9
Roberts	626	117	212	0	0	0
Robertson	8,371	2,875	5,214	41	20	13
Rockwall	17,164	2,158	3,914	57	45	32
Runnels	5,914	2,319	4,205	62	56	39
Rusk	24,397	7,593	13,770	121	87	64
Sabine	5,051	2,599	4,713	49	45	36
San Augustine	4,187	1,832	3,322	23	17	14
San Jacinto	9,808	2,813	5,101	35	25	21

County	Population Ages 18-64	Population Ages 65+	Population At-Risk	Total Investigations	Validated Investigations	Clients Receiving Services
San Patricio	34,423	6,474	11,741	130	116	75
San Saba	2,762	1,223	2,218	11	4	4
Schleicher	1,584	479	869	6	3	2
Scurry	10,923	2,561	4,644	82	73	64
Shackelford	1,771	669	1,213	13	11	10
Shelby	12,022	4,304	7,805	53	35	32
Sherman	1,632	422	765	3	3	3
Smith	91,518	21,549	39,079	237	209	171
Somervell	3,139	637	1,155	4	5	0
Starr	23,007	3,078	5,582	34	13	11
Stephens	4,809	1,745	3,165	42	33	21
Sterling	795	186	337	2	1	1
Stonewall	1,085	422	765	8	6	5
Sutton	2,491	483	876	4	3	3
Swisher	4,335	1,381	2,504	31	25	23
Tarrant	779,170	101,839	184,685	989	662	424
Taylor	72,593	14,663	26,591	991	870	679
Terrell	804	207	375	11	8	7
Terry	7,172	1,837	3,331	30	23	15
Throckmorton	1,016	426	773	11	7	7
Titus	13,634	3,758	6,815	78	70	54
Tom Green	59,814	12,830	23,267	527	486	329
Travis	397,401	43,845	79,513	927	762	521
Trinity	6,259	2,641	4,789	29	26	15
Tyler	9,179	3,503	6,353	89	67	61
Upshur	18,417	4,701	8,525	85	74	49
Upton	2,512	450	816	18	15	14
Uvalde	13,175	2,999	5,439	69	48	29
Val Verde	22,697	3,980	7,218	68	44	27
Van Zandt	21,867	7,003	12,700	64	59	50
Victoria	44,220	8,474	15,368	99	74	65
Walker	36,389	4,693	8,511	103	93	72
Waller	15,189	2,602	4,719	33	26	10
Ward	7,527	1,516	2,749	43	36	28
Washington	15,089	4,593	8,329	81	69	46
Webb	77,183	11,172	20,260	350	300	212
Wharton	22,480	5,817	10,549	63	51	43
Wheeler	3,050	1,239	2,247	27	26	21
Wichita	74,420	16,011	29,036	449	346	292
Wilbarger	8,424	2,808	5,092	91	79	75
Willacy	9,550	2,050	3,718	40	36	31
Williamson	91,368	11,089	20,110	173	123	89
Wilson	13,444	2,969	5,384	63	51	39
Winkler	4,742	1,131	2,051	22	15	14
Wise	21,330	4,468	8,103	15	12	4
Wood	16,371	6,355	11,525	57	51	49
Yoakum	5,084	797	1,445	8	7	6
Young	9,995	3,325	6,030	76	79	46
Zapata	4,869	1,425	2,584	32	23	17
Zavala	6,735	1,350	2,448	43	32	28
Totals	10,664,016	1,788,258	3,243,000	30,235	23,789	18,049

**Adult Protective Services
At-risk Population Projections
for Fiscal Year 1992**

County	Fiscal Year 1992	Fiscal Year 1993	Fiscal Year 1994	Fiscal Year 1995
Anderson	11,175	11,155	11,129	11,131
Andrews	2,644	2,703	2,762	2,842
Angelina	17,016	17,208	17,246	17,339
Aransas	6,485	6,646	6,782	6,868
Archer	2,057	2,057	2,066	2,091
Armstrong	812	822	818	822
Atascosa	6,685	6,744	6,788	6,884
Austin	6,422	6,417	6,371	6,404
Bailey	1,810	1,819	1,821	1,830
Bandera	3,623	3,715	3,819	3,906
Bastrop	8,908	9,015	9,154	9,306
Baylor	2,042	2,015	1,966	1,940
Bee	5,377	5,367	5,424	5,464
Bell	31,531	31,987	32,410	32,778
Bexar	222,295	225,710	228,976	232,286
Blanco	2,260	2,256	2,278	2,272
Borden	214	221	225	241
Bosque	6,695	6,651	6,566	6,487
Bowie	21,807	21,829	21,836	21,808
Brazoria	29,161	30,071	30,914	31,772
Brazos	15,059	15,174	15,324	15,437
Brewster	2,323	2,360	2,432	2,460
Briscoe	763	776	762	775
Brooks	2,004	2,017	2,053	2,082
Brown	11,207	11,191	11,145	11,136
Burleson	4,472	4,498	4,563	4,612
Burnet	9,575	9,646	9,653	9,672
Caldwell	6,659	6,693	6,717	6,725
Calhoun	4,153	4,317	4,494	4,632
Callahan	3,736	3,747	3,770	3,792
Cameron	52,807	53,827	54,766	55,615
Camp	3,304	3,317	3,328	3,317
Carson	1,864	1,879	1,870	1,875
Cass	9,385	9,350	9,316	9,319
Castro	1,697	1,734	1,799	1,819
Chambers	3,685	3,755	3,841	3,935
Cherokee	13,081	12,994	12,917	12,861
Childress	2,385	2,351	2,319	2,286
Clay	3,168	3,161	3,141	3,140
Cochran	1,006	1,023	1,055	1,089
Coke	1,598	1,594	1,583	1,598
Coleman	4,425	4,371	4,296	4,217
Collin	26,983	27,741	28,569	29,718
Collingsworth	1,500	1,495	1,465	1,444
Colorado	6,717	6,742	6,713	6,683
Comal	16,118	16,518	16,870	17,214
Comanche	5,716	5,686	5,620	5,549
Concho	1,092	1,086	1,095	1,087
Cooke	9,118	9,160	9,174	9,178
Coryell	6,822	6,989	7,121	7,315
Cottle	1,008	1,005	999	993

County	Fiscal Year 1992	Fiscal Year 1993	Fiscal Year 1994	Fiscal Year 1995
Crane	869	883	894	924
Crockett	923	967	981	1,025
Crosby	2,145	2,129	2,102	2,112
Culberson	624	648	664	705
Dallam	1,482	1,482	1,496	1,531
Dallas	288,030	292,305	296,276	300,349
Dawson	4,106	4,101	4,104	4,105
Deaf Smith	7,220	7,154	7,107	7,071
Delta	3,861	3,900	3,937	4,007
Denton	2,055	2,015	1,980	1,926
De Witt	26,629	27,354	28,143	29,082
Dickens	1,173	1,166	1,152	1,140
Dimmit	2,256	2,280	2,332	2,348
Donley	1,692	1,672	1,657	1,620
Duval	3,136	3,185	3,244	3,266
Eastland	7,686	7,645	7,587	7,486
Ector	21,452	21,955	22,387	22,823
Edwards	562	562	577	605
Ellis	16,006	16,183	16,272	16,433
El Paso	94,293	97,589	100,708	103,813
Erath	7,878	7,854	7,758	7,676
Falls	6,284	6,172	6,122	6,062
Fannin	9,365	9,310	9,189	9,122
Fayette	8,469	8,413	8,364	8,304
Fisher	1,881	1,875	1,875	1,884
Floyd	2,524	2,516	2,499	2,493
Foard	809	798	787	772
Fort Bend	22,105	23,045	24,005	25,138
Franklin	2,733	2,755	2,775	2,777
Freestone	5,553	5,507	5,444	5,400
Frio	2,789	2,822	2,891	2,924
Gaines	2,450	2,523	2,548	2,614
Galveston	43,560	44,537	45,178	45,937
Garza	1,483	1,473	1,476	1,486
Gillespie	7,952	8,044	8,092	8,131
Glasscock	176	176	189	208
Goliad	1,939	1,970	1,993	2,000
Gonzales	5,642	5,625	5,669	5,649
Gray	7,677	7,711	7,703	7,663
Grayson	28,534	28,403	28,282	28,209
Gregg	26,042	26,221	26,333	26,450
Grimes	4,838	4,874	4,900	4,922
Guadalupe	14,816	15,055	15,356	15,638
Hale	7,967	8,062	8,115	8,123
Hall	1,813	1,787	1,774	1,752
Hamilton	3,721	3,620	3,543	3,469
Hansford	1,382	1,408	1,442	1,458
Hardeman	2,167	2,138	2,122	2,083
Hardin	9,276	9,499	9,709	9,794
Harris	380,936	390,369	398,250	407,523
Harrison	14,318	14,360	14,395	14,413

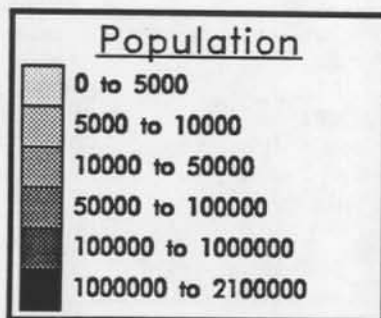
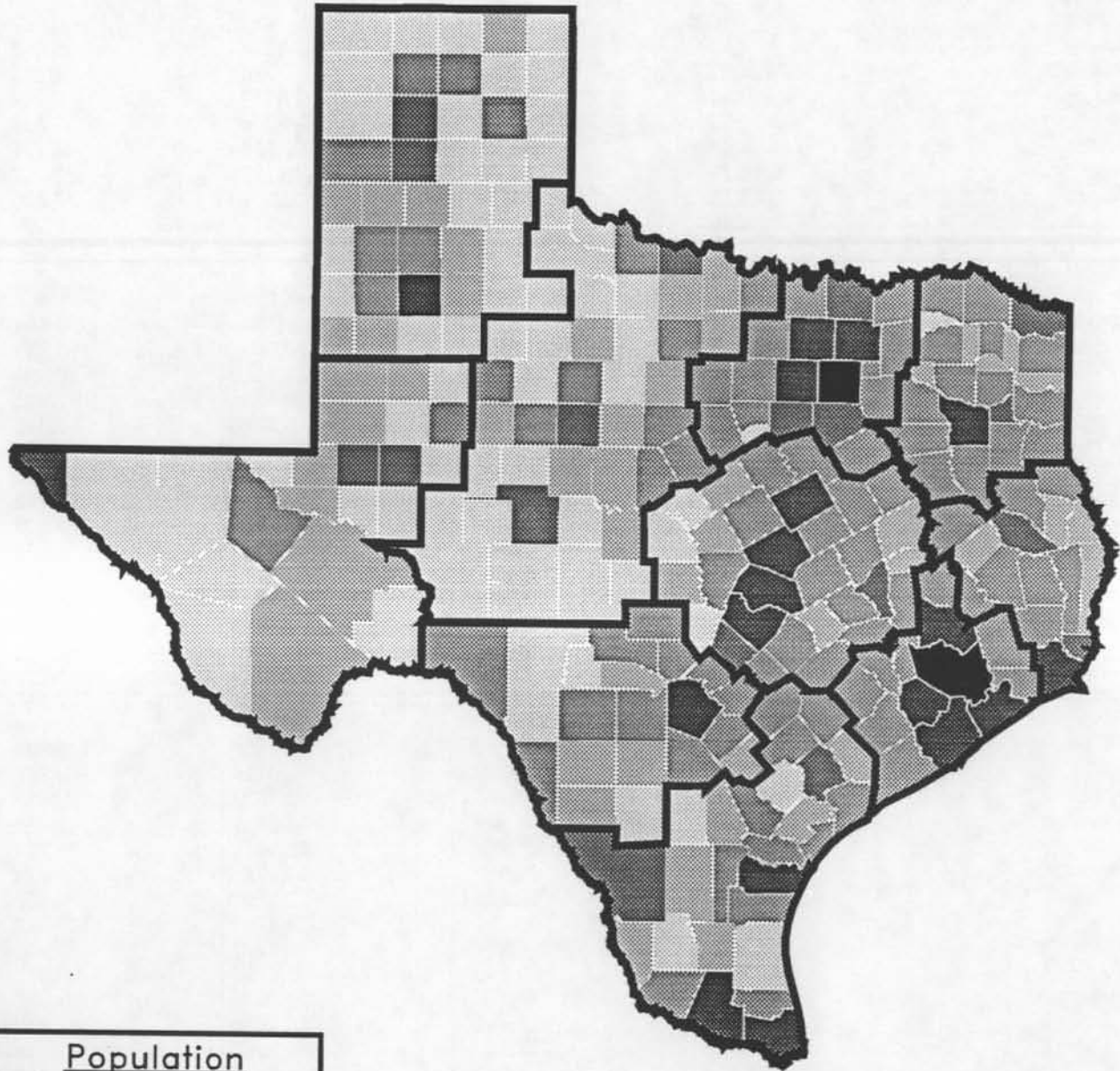
County	Fiscal Year 1992	Fiscal Year 1993	Fiscal Year 1994	Fiscal Year 1995
Hartley	1,039	1,054	1,068	1,080
Haskell	3,030	3,006	2,981	2,958
Hays	10,041	10,330	10,632	10,957
Hemphill	898	909	916	955
Henderson	21,831	22,350	22,819	23,236
Hidalgo	73,690	75,138	76,364	77,498
Hill	10,297	10,232	10,244	10,228
Hockley	4,822	4,865	4,929	4,940
Hood	9,220	9,441	9,664	9,911
Hopkins	8,563	8,521	8,509	8,487
Houston	7,453	7,395	7,346	7,263
Howard	8,805	8,868	8,955	9,056
Hudspeth	571	604	642	656
Hunt	16,731	16,783	16,814	16,848
Hutchinson	7,279	7,377	7,395	7,440
Irion	419	434	446	455
Jack	2,372	2,362	2,334	2,337
Jackson	4,128	4,141	4,165	4,167
Jasper	9,461	9,601	9,675	9,710
Jeff Davis	676	702	714	726
Jefferson	63,055	63,531	63,757	63,889
Jim Hogg	1,300	1,320	1,333	1,342
Jim Wells	8,326	8,469	8,592	8,727
Johnson	19,065	19,495	19,879	20,366
Jones	5,613	5,594	5,531	5,496
Karnes	4,166	4,145	4,142	4,163
Kaufman	11,637	11,857	12,019	12,145
Kendall	4,414	4,462	4,519	4,536
Kenedy	92	107	112	130
Kent	417	423	426	431
Kerr	16,760	16,834	16,816	16,852
Kimble	1,607	1,623	1,625	1,616
King	47	51	56	67
Kinney	1,353	1,397	1,404	1,435
Kleberg	5,658	5,777	5,857	5,949
Knox	1,904	1,890	1,899	1,870
Lamar	1,355	1,355	1,375	1,382
Lamb	13,928	13,787	13,672	13,515
Lampasas	4,829	4,785	4,762	4,779
La Salle	3,903	3,941	3,971	3,955
Lavaca	7,954	7,857	7,754	7,632
Lee	3,783	3,787	3,844	3,871
Leon	4,735	4,821	4,891	4,948
Liberty	11,791	12,084	12,270	12,480
Limestone	7,122	7,094	7,042	7,013
Lipscomb	967	979	974	993
Live Oak	3,027	3,069	3,074	3,087
Llano	7,486	7,527	7,586	7,602
Loving	29	34	38	40
Lubbock	41,422	42,023	42,449	42,988
Lynn	1,897	1,897	1,931	1,940

County	Fiscal Year 1992	Fiscal Year 1993	Fiscal Year 1994	Fiscal Year 1995
Madison	3,175	3,171	3,175	3,174
Marion	3,642	3,671	3,716	3,714
Martin	1,121	1,139	1,182	1,219
Mason	1,502	1,478	1,467	1,462
Matagorda	8,068	8,153	8,242	8,299
Maverick	6,024	6,270	6,516	6,741
McCulloch	3,451	3,406	3,371	3,335
McLennan	47,113	47,114	47,142	47,120
McMullen	245	256	267	279
Medina	7,192	7,263	7,328	7,426
Menard	1,005	1,012	1,046	1,054
Midland	18,626	19,377	19,924	20,397
Milam	7,733	7,669	7,674	7,669
Mills	2,153	2,111	2,093	2,063
Mitchell	3,047	3,053	3,018	3,000
Montague	6,850	6,791	6,744	6,716
Montgomery	31,056	32,221	33,235	34,517
Moore	3,395	3,464	3,507	3,616
Morris	4,140	4,161	4,173	4,152
Motley	742	744	749	754
Nacogdoches	12,009	12,067	12,159	12,198
Navarro	12,461	12,358	12,230	12,118
Newton	3,469	3,526	3,603	3,641
Nolan	5,011	4,993	4,974	4,980
Nueces	56,142	57,119	57,970	59,003
Ochiltree	1,868	1,908	1,917	1,917
Oldham	464	477	490	498
Orange	16,896	17,433	17,801	18,194
Palo Pinto	7,925	7,948	7,965	7,991
Panola	6,349	6,367	6,387	6,377
Parker	13,572	13,883	14,159	14,428
Parmer	2,207	2,216	2,223	2,226
Pecos	2,813	2,873	2,990	3,033
Polk	12,114	12,397	12,623	12,808
Potter	23,730	23,908	23,981	24,017
Presidio	1,774	1,819	1,890	1,944
Rains	2,316	2,372	2,394	2,417
Randall	17,477	18,013	18,528	18,998
Reagan	678	706	733	755
Real	967	983	990	996
Red River	5,696	5,661	5,607	5,612
Reeves	3,083	3,160	3,206	3,275
Refugio	2,385	2,414	2,441	2,437
Roberts	212	225	225	248
Robertson	5,214	5,226	5,188	5,161
Rockwall	3,914	4,045	4,202	4,429
Runnels	4,205	4,174	4,113	4,051
Rusk	13,770	13,674	13,619	13,560
Sabine	4,713	4,834	4,900	4,951
San Augustine	3,322	3,339	3,339	3,357

County	Fiscal Year 1992	Fiscal Year 1993	Fiscal Year 1994	Fiscal Year 1995
San Jacinto	5,101	5,358	5,536	5,694
San Patricio	11,741	12,071	12,255	12,482
San Saba	2,218	2,168	2,125	2,116
Schleicher	869	876	894	902
Scurry	4,644	4,680	4,704	4,765
Shackelford	1,213	1,204	1,215	1,205
Shelby	7,805	7,787	7,742	7,707
Sherman	765	800	800	819
Smith	39,079	39,462	39,890	40,196
Somervell	1,155	1,177	1,195	1,217
Starr	5,582	5,759	5,897	6,080
Stephens	3,165	3,147	3,146	3,123
Sterling	337	346	346	353
Stonewall	765	769	771	779
Sutton	876	912	923	958
Swisher	2,504	2,518	2,533	2,567
Tarrant	184,685	187,582	190,088	193,054
Taylor	26,591	26,690	26,761	26,834
Terrell	375	388	406	433
Terry	3,331	3,350	3,364	3,377
Throckmorton	773	780	794	795
Titus	6,815	6,800	6,773	6,746
Tom Green	23,267	23,333	23,442	23,493
Travis	79,513	80,746	82,076	83,802
Trinity	4,789	4,894	4,953	5,038
Tyler	6,353	6,466	6,545	6,607
Upshur	8,525	8,656	8,723	8,792
Upton	816	854	874	899
Uvalde	5,439	5,474	5,506	5,515
Val Verde	7,218	7,370	7,573	7,772
Van Zandt	12,700	12,845	12,982	13,147
Victoria	15,368	15,662	15,873	16,084
Walker	8,511	8,627	8,748	8,812
Waller	4,719	4,769	4,811	4,848
Ward	2,749	2,786	2,862	2,908
Washington	8,329	8,329	8,351	8,415
Webb	20,260	20,821	21,431	21,950
Wharton	10,549	10,489	10,503	10,484
Wheeler	2,247	2,215	2,176	2,150
Wichita	29,036	29,301	29,376	29,517
Wilbarger	5,092	5,024	4,976	4,944
Willacy	3,718	3,842	3,879	3,917
Williamson	20,110	20,487	20,869	21,232
Wilson	5,384	5,461	5,542	5,625
Winkler	2,051	2,059	2,105	2,118
Wise	8,103	8,208	8,295	8,346
Wood	11,525	11,639	11,675	11,772
Yoakum	1,445	1,458	1,492	1,534
Young	6,030	6,016	5,983	5,975
Zapata	2,584	2,597	2,582	2,583
Zavala	2,448	2,474	2,513	2,551
Totals	3,243,000	3,291,000	3,333,000	3,378,000

Total Adult Population by County (Ages 18 and over)

12,452,274

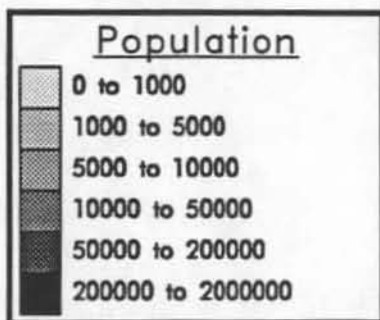
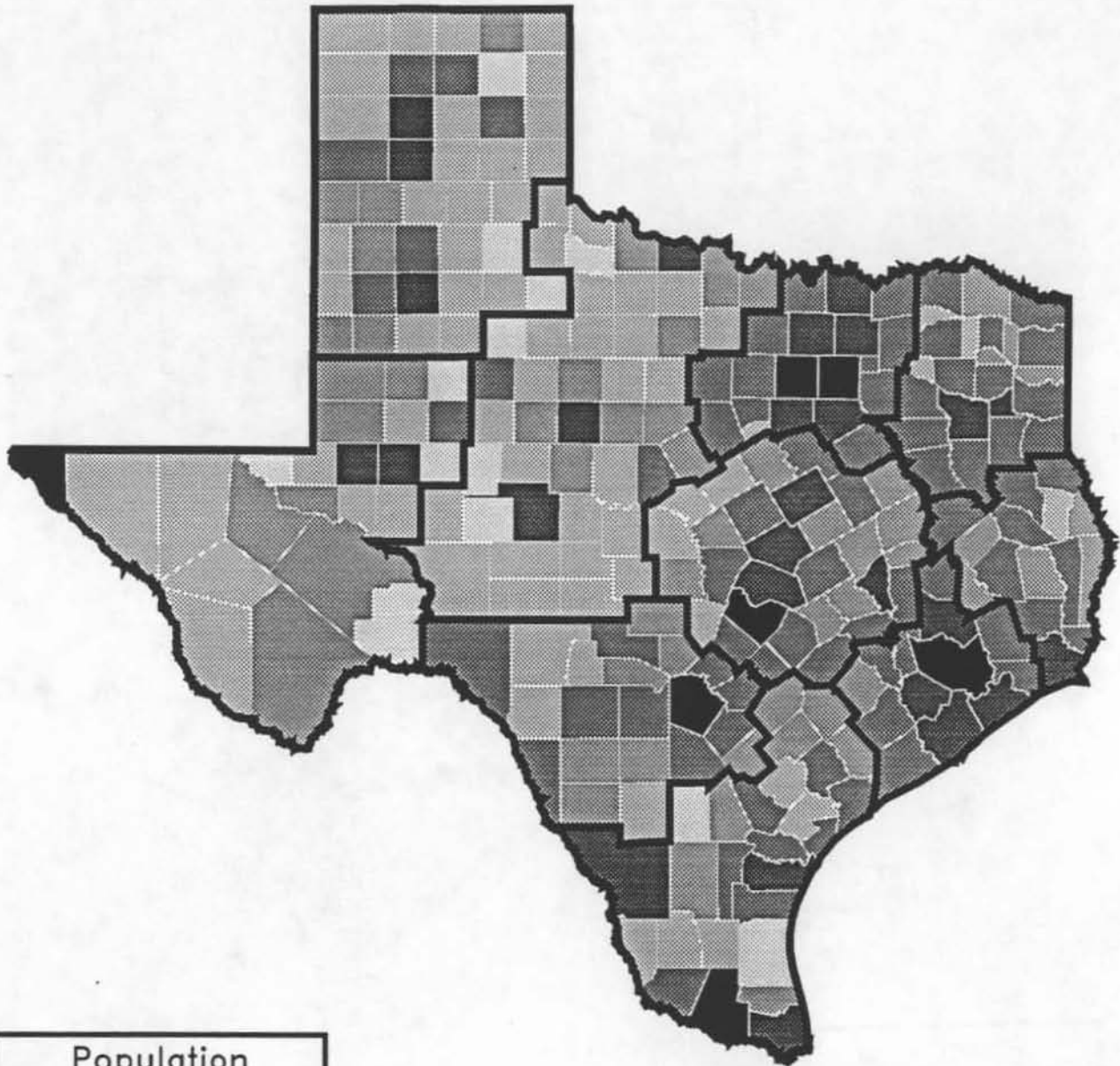


* Old Regional Boundaries

POP18PLUS - Date on 02/18/92

Adult Population by County (Ages 18 to 64)

10,664,016

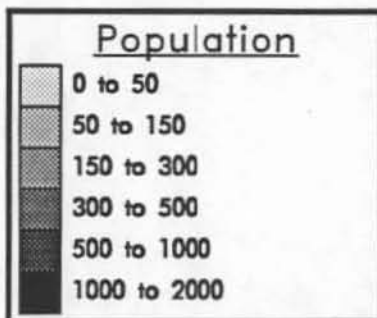
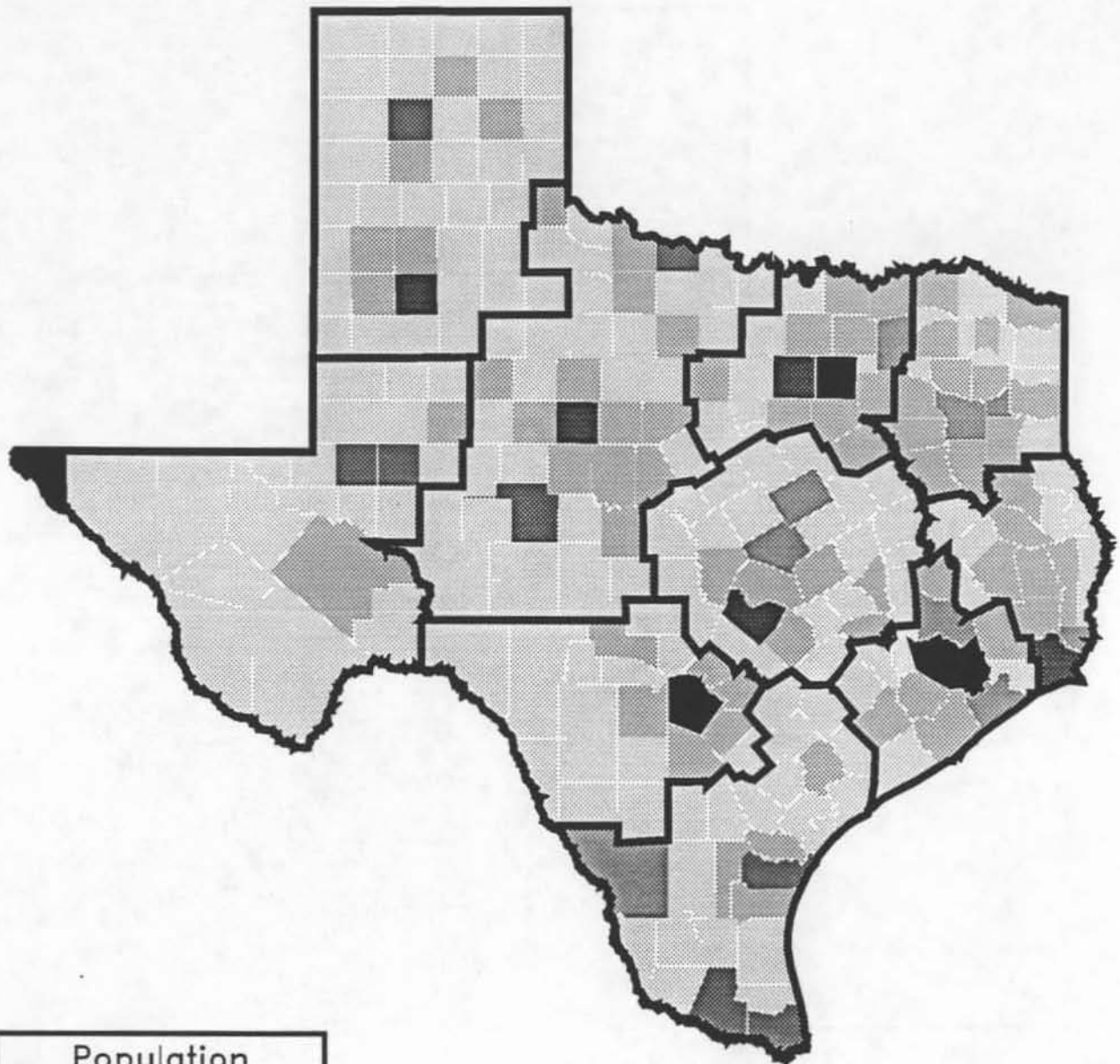


* Old Regional Boundaries

POP18_A4 - Data as of 02/16/93

Adult Protective Services Validated Investigations by County

23,789

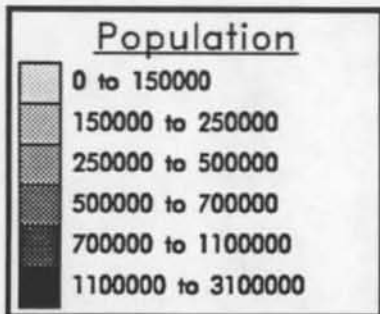
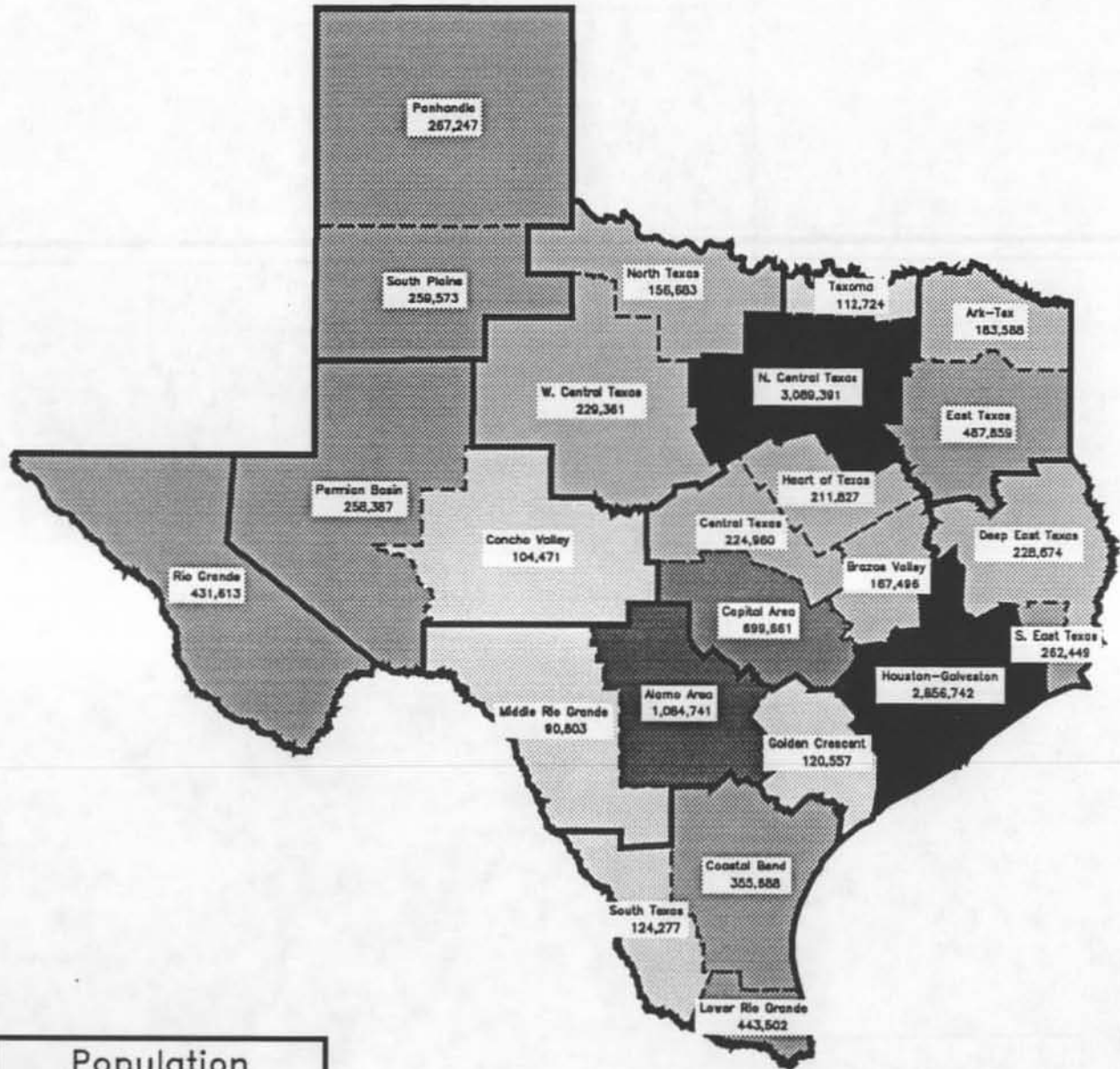


* Old Regional Boundaries

APSR/RY - Date on 02/18/93

Total Adult Population by COG (Ages 18 and over)

12,452,274

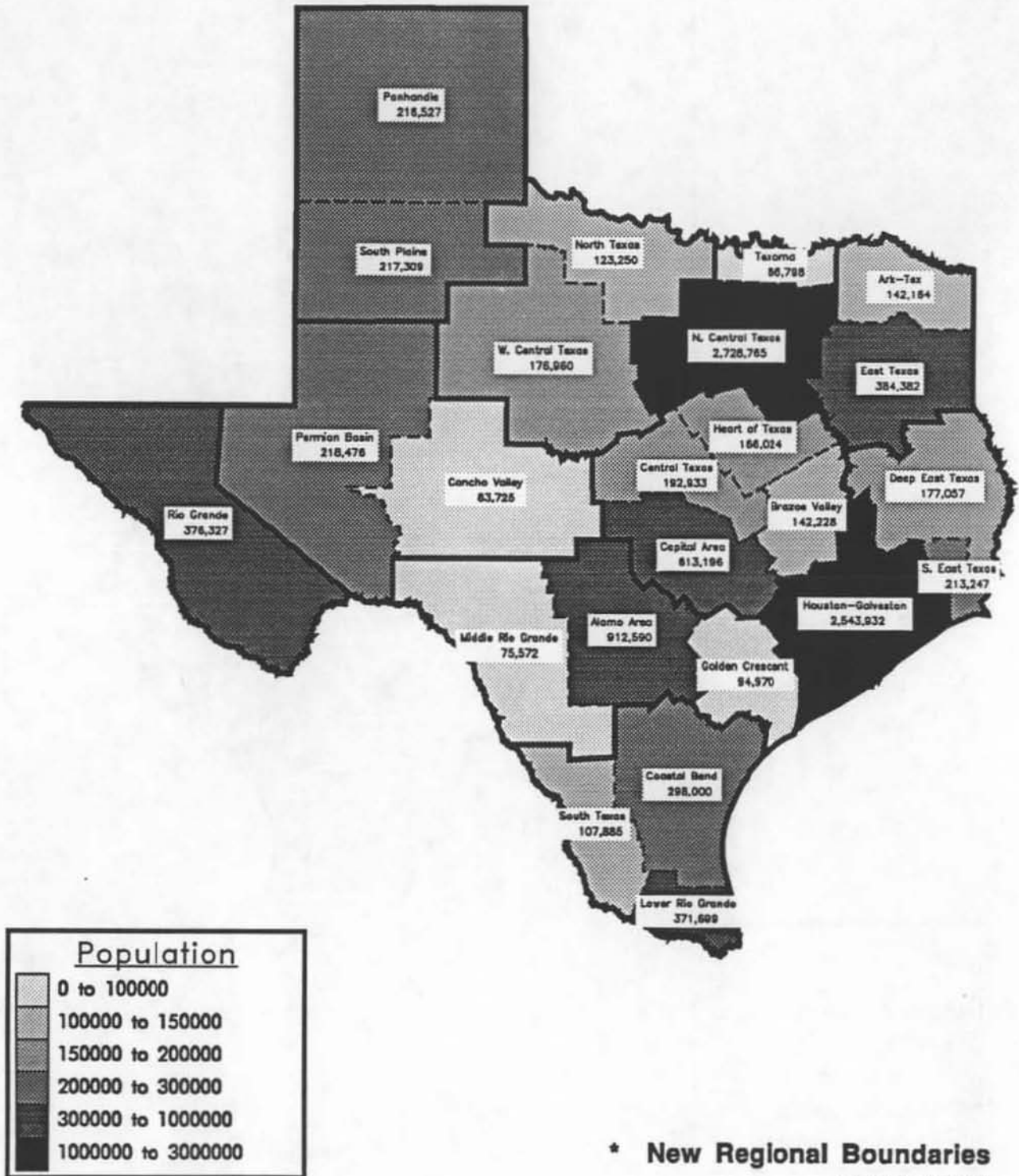


* New Regional Boundaries

POPSTATS - Census 2000, 17/2003

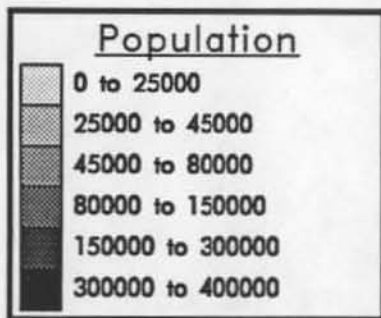
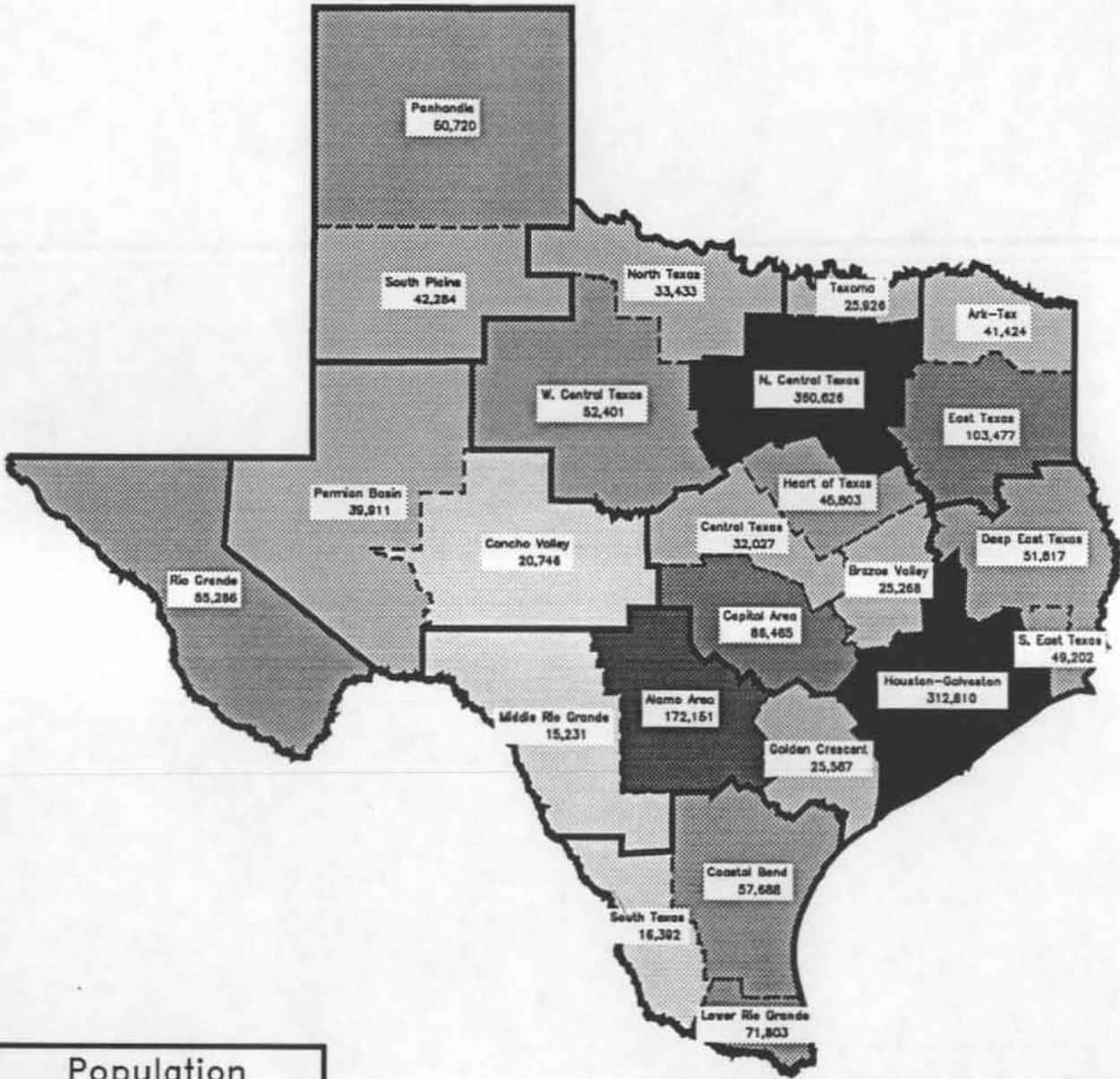
Adult Population by COG (Ages 18 to 64)

10,664,016



Adult Population by COG (Ages 64+)

1,788,258



* New Regional Boundaries

POPPLUS - Date as 02/17/93

Adult Protective Services Validated Investigations by COG

23,789

